***MYRMICARIA***

***abyssinica****. Myrmicaria distincta* st. *abyssinica* Santschi, 1925c: 163, fig. 13 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

***adpressipilosa****. Myrmicaria (Heptacondylus) arachnoidea* var. *adpressipilosa* Santschi, 1928h: 130 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***angustior****. Myrmicaria rustica* st. *angustior* Santschi, 1925c: 158 (w.) TANZANIA.

*angustithorax. Myrmicaria striata* r. *pilosa* var. *angustithorax* Arnold, 1926: 240 (w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 285).

***anomala****. Myrmicaria anomala* Arnold, 1960a: 81, fig. 2 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***aphidicola****. Myrmicaria aphidicola* Calilung, 2000: 68, fig. 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao).

***arachnoides****. Heptacondylus arachnoides* Smith, F. 1857a: 72 (w.q.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1867a: 114 (m.). Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 113. Senior synonym of *longipes*: Mayr, 1863: 423. Current subspecies: nominal plus *adpressipilosa, latinoda, lutea, luteiventris*. See also: Karavaiev, 1935a: 77.

***arnoldi****. Myrmicaria arnoldi* Santschi, 1925c: 159 (w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE.

***basutorum****. Myrmicaria basutorum* Arnold, 1960b: 452, fig. 1 (w.) LESOTHO.

***baumi****. Myrmicaria baumi* Forel, 1901d: 307 (w.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 562.] Forel, 1910f: 5 (m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *occidentalis*.

***birmana****. Myrmicaria arachnoides* r. *birmana* Forel, 1902c: 243 (w.) MYANMAR. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 119.

***brunnea****. Myrmicaria brunnea* Saunders, W.W. 1842: 57, pl. 5, fig. 2 (m.) INDIA. Bingham, 1903: 118 (w.q.); Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 6 (k.). See also: Forel, 1903a: 708; Karavaiev, 1935a: 80. Current subspecies: nominal plus *flava, subcarinata*.

*brunnea. Myrmicaria nitida* var. *brunnea* Santschi, 1915c: 254 (w.) IVORY COAST. [Junior primary homonym of *brunnea* Saunders, above.] Replacement name: *fumata* Santschi, 1916d: 242.

***buttgenbachi****. Myrmicaria striata* r. *buttgenbachi* Forel, 1913b: 337 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***carinata****. Heptacondylus carinatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 73 (w.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1867a: 112 (q.); Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69 (m.). Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 111. Subspecies of *fodica*: Emery, 1893e: 219. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69. Subspecies of *brunnea*: Santschi, 1925c: 176 (in key). Revived status as species: Stärcke: 1938: xxxv. Senior synonym of *dromedarius*: Emery, 1893e: 219; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gagatina, jacobsoni*.

***castanea****. Myrmicaria castanea* Crawley, 1924: 394 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***congolensis****. Myrmicaria eumenoides* var. *congolensis* Forel, 1909b: 59 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Forel, 1913h: 354 (m.); Santschi, 1925c: 150 (q.). Senior synonym of *nitida*: Forel, 1910e: 421. Subspecies of *eumenoides*: Santschi, 1914b: 115; Santschi, 1914d: 342; of *natalensis*: Emery, 1922e: 123. Currently subspecies of *opaciventris*: Santschi, 1925c: 149.

***consanguinea****. Myrmicaria fusca* var. *consanguinea* Santschi, 1925c: 166 (w.q.) KENYA. [First available use of *Myrmicaria eumenoides* st. *congolensis* var. *consanguinea* Santschi, 1914b: 115; unavailable name.]

*crinita. Physatta crinita* Smith, F. 1858b: 171 (q.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *fodica*: Emery, 1893e: 219.

***crucheti****. Myrmicaria opaciventris* var. *crucheti* Santschi, 1925c: 151 (w.q.) ANGOLA. [First available use of *Myrmicaria eumenoides* st. *congolensis* var. *crucheti* Santschi, 1913c: 311; unavailable name.] [Also described as new by Santschi, 1914b: 116; unavailable name.]

***distincta****. Myrmicaria distincta* Santschi, 1925c: 161 (w.) KENYA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *abyssinica, vorax*.

*dromedarius. Physatta dromedarius* Smith, F. 1857a: 78, pl. 1, figs. 15-19 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *Heptacondylus*: Mayr, 1862: 757; in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 112. Junior synonym of *subcarinata*: Mayr, 1867a: 112; of *carinata*: Emery, 1893e: 219. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *subcarinata*: Forel, 1913k: 74. Junior synonym of *carinata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69.

***eumenoides****. Heptacondylus eumenoides* Gerstäcker, 1859: 263 (q.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 514.] Forel, 1910e: 446 (w.); Santschi, 1914e: 34 (m.). Subspecies of *fodica*: Emery, 1893e: 219. Revived from synonymy: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; Forel, 1894b: 83; Arnold, 1916: 263; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 812. Junior synonym of *natalensis*: Emery, 1922e: 123. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *natalensis*: Santschi, 1925c: 145.

***exigua****. Myrmicaria exigua* André, 1890: 320 (w.m.) SIERRA LEONE. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gracilis, kisangani, obscura, pulla, rufiventris, simplex*.

***faurei****. Myrmicaria faurei* Arnold, 1947: 134, fig. 3 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***flava****. Myrmicaria brunnea* var. *flava* Forel, 1913k: 74 (m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***fodica****. Myrmica fodicus* Jerdon, 1851: 115 (w.q.) INDIA. Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Emery, 1892b: 166 (and spelling emended to *fodiens*; maintained as such by subsequent authors: unjustified emendation). Junior synonym of *carinata*: Emery, 1892b: 166. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *crinita*: Emery, 1893e: 219. Junior synonym of *brunnea*: Forel, 1903a: 708; Bingham, 1903: 118. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *brunnea*: Santschi, 1925c: 176. Revived status as species: Stitz, 1925: 118.

***foreli****. Myrmicaria foreli* Santschi, 1925c: 163 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pallida*.

***fumata****. Myrmicaria nitida* var. *fumata* Santschi, 1916d: 242. Replacement name for *brunnea* Santschi, 1915c: 254. [Junior primary homonym of *brunnea* Saunders, W.W. 1841: 57.] Raised to species: Santschi, 1925c: 160. Current subspecies: nominal plus *linearis*.

***fusca****. Myrmicaria eumenoides* var. *fusca* Stitz, 1911b: 385 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Subspecies of *natalensis*: Emery, 1922e: 123. Raised to species: Santschi, 1925c: 166. Current subspecies: nominal plus *consanguinea, nigerrima*.

***gagatina****. Myrmicaria carinata* subsp. *gagatina* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 69 (w.) BORNEO.

*gibbosa. Physatta gibbosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 172 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *subcarinata*: Emery, 1893e: 219.

***gracilis****. Myrmicaria gracilis* Stitz, 1910: 133 (w.) CAMEROUN. Currently subspecies of *exigua*: Santschi, 1920c: 120; Santschi, 1925c: 169.

***insularis****. Myrmicaria striata* st. *insularis* Santschi, 1920i: 2 (w.m.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE (São Tomé I.).

***irregularis****. Myrmicaria irregularis* Santschi, 1925c: 147, figs. 2, 15, 20 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***jacobsoni****. Myrmicaria carinata* var. *jacobsoni* Stärcke, 1938: xxxv (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***kisangani****. Myrmicaria exigua* subsp. *kisangani* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 148 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Santschi, 1925c: 169.

*laevifrons. Myrmicaria fusca* st. *nigerrima* var. *laevifrons* Santschi, 1925c: 167 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 285).

***laevior****. Myrmicaria laevior* Forel, 1910e: 445 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***latinoda****. Myrmicaria arachnoidea* var. *latinoda* Stitz, 1938: 101, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***linearis****. Myrmicaria fumata* st. *linearis* Santschi, 1925c: 161, fig. 21 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*longipes. Heptacondylus longipes* Smith, F. 1858b: 142 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *arachnoides*: Mayr, 1863: 423.

***lutea****. Myrmicaria arachnoides* var. *lutea* Emery, 1900d: 692 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Viehmeyer, 1922: 207 (q.m.). See also: Santschi, 1928h: 130; Karavaiev, 1935a: 80.

***luteiventris****. Myrmicaria arachnoides* var. *luteiventris* Emery, 1900d: 692 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Viehmeyer, 1922: 207 (q.).

***melanogaster****. Myrmicaria melanogaster* Emery, 1900d: 692 (footnote) (w.) BORNEO. Forel, 1911a: 23 (q.m.). Subspecies of *arachnoides*: Forel, 1911a: 23; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 71. Revived status as species: Emery, 1922e: 122.

***mesonotalis****. Myrmicaria opaciventris* var. *mesonotalis* Santschi, 1925c: 151 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***natalensis****. Physatta natalensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 172 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1925c: 143 (q.m.). Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1866b: 905. Junior synonym of *eumenoides*: Mayr, 1866b: 905 (note that *natalensis* has priority). Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *sulcatus*: Emery, 1922e: 123. Current subspecies: nominal plus *eumenoides, navicula, nigriventris, obscuriceps, taeniata, verticalis*. [*M. natalensis* referred by error to *Myrmica* by Santschi, 1925c: 143.]

***navicula****. Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *navicula* Santschi, 1925c: 146 (w.) TANZANIA.

***nigerrima****. Myrmicaria nigerrima* Arnold, 1916: 270, pl. 7, fig. 92 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Currently subspecies of *fusca*: Santschi, 1925c: 167.

***nigra****. Heptacondylus niger* Mayr, 1862: 755 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1916: 270 (m.). Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155. See also: Mayr, 1865: 110.

***nigriventris****. Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *nigriventris* Santschi, 1930b: 61 (w.) ANGOLA.

*nitida. Myrmicaria nitida* Stitz, 1910: 133 (w.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *congolensis*: Forel, 1910e: 421.

***obscura****. Myrmicaria exigua* var. *obscura* Santschi, 1920c: 120 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***obscuriceps****. Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *obscuriceps* Santschi, 1937d: 228 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Currently subspecies of *natalensis*: Santschi, 1939b: 238.

***obscuripes****. Myrmicaria opaciventris* var. *obscuripes* Santschi, 1937a: 57 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***occidentalis****. Myrmicaria eumenoides* st. *occidentalis* Santschi, 1920i: 3 (w.) IVORY COAST. Raised to species: Santschi, 1925c: 156. Currently subspecies of *baumi*: Santschi, 1933b: 105.

***opaciventris****. Myrmicaria opaciventris* Emery, 1893e: 221, pl. 8, figs. 15, 16 (w.q.m.) ANGOLA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953d: 187 (l.). Subspecies of *eumenoides*: Forel, 1911f: 276; Stitz, 1916: 393; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 148; of *natalensis*: Emery, 1922e: 123. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1925c: 148. Current subspecies: nominal plus *congolensis, crucheti, mesonotalis, obscuripes*.

***pallida****. Myrmicaria foreli* var. *pallida* Arnold, in Santschi, 1925c: 165 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***pilosa****. Myrmicaria striata* r. *pilosa* Arnold, 1926: 239, fig. 67 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

***pulla****. Myrmicaria exigua* var. *pulla* Santschi, 1920c: 119 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***reichenspergeri****. Myrmicaria reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1925c: 159, fig. 22 (w.) TANZANIA.

***rhodesiae****. Myrmicaria faurei* var. *rhodesiae* Arnold, 1958: 119 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Raised to species: Arnold, 1960b: 453.

***rufiventris****. Myrmicaria exigua* var. *rufiventris* Forel, 1915c: 345 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***rugosa****. Heptacondylus rugosus* Smith, F, 1860b: 110 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Smith, F. 1865: 73.

***rustica****. Myrmicaria rustica* Santschi, 1925c: 157, fig. 5 (w.q.) TANZANIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustior*.

***salambo****. Myrmicaria salambo* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 147, fig. 37 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***simplex****. Myrmicaria exigua* var. *simplex* Stitz, in Santschi, 1925c: 170 (footnote) (w.) CAMEROUN.

***striata****. Myrmicaria striata* Stitz, 1911b: 382, fig. 5 (w.) TANZANIA. Arnold, 1916: 268 (q.m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *buttgenbachi, insularis, pilosa*.

***striatula****. Myrmicaria striatula* Santschi, 1925c: 152 (w., not m. as stated) TANZANIA. [*Myrmicaria striatula* Santschi, 1914b: 116. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Stitz.]

***subcarinata****. Heptacondylus subcarinatus* Smith, F. 1857a: 73 (w.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1867a: 112 (q.); Forel, 1913k: 73 (m.). Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Mayr, 1867a: 112. Status as species: Forel, 1909d: 226; Forel, 1913k: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 70. Subspecies of *fodica*: Emery, 1893e: 219; Stitz, 1925: 118. Currently subspecies of *brunnea*: Bingham, 1903: 119; Emery, 1922e: 122; Santschi, 1925c: 176 (in key); Menozzi, 1932d: 6; Karavaiev, 1935a: 82. Senior synonym of *gibbosa*: Emery, 1893e: 219.

*sulcatus. Heptacondylus sulcatus* Mayr, 1862: 756 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA (not Cuba as stated; see Mayr, 1893: 195). Junior synonym of *eumenoides*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 155; of *natalensis*: Emery, 1922e: 123.

***taeniata****. Myrmicaria natalensis* var. *taeniata* Santschi, 1930c: 269 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***tigreensis****. Myrmica tigreensis* Guérin-Méneville, 1849: 351, pl. 7, fig. 7 (m.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *Myrmicaria*: Smith, F. 1858b: 141.

***verticalis****. Myrmicaria striata* var. *verticalis* Santschi, 1920i: 3 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Currently subspecies of *natalensis*: Santschi, 1925c: 146.

***vidua****. Myrmicaria vidua* Smith, F. 1858b: 141 (m.) INDONESIA (Java).

***vorax****. Myrmicaria distincta* var. *vorax* Santschi, 1933b: 105 (w.) UGANDA.

\**MYRMICIUM* (Symphyta)

\**boreale* Heer, 1870; see under \****PROMYRMICIUM***.

\**heerii. \*Myrmicium heerii* Westwood, 1854: 396, pl. 18, fig. 21 (wing) GREAT BRITAIN. Transferred to \*Myrmiciidae (Symphyta): Maa, 1949: 17; Rasnitsyn, 1969: 17; to \*Pseudosiricidae (Symphyta): Handlirsch, 1906: 577; Abe & Smith, D.R. 1991: 53. **Excluded from Formicidae**.

\**MYRMICIUM* Heer, 1870: see under \****PROMYRMICIUM***.

***MYRMICOCRYPTA***

*arenicola* Forel, 1912; see under ***KALATHOMYRMEX***.

*argentina* Santschi, 1916; see under ***KALATHOMYRMEX***.

***boliviana****. Myrmicocrypta boliviana* Weber, 1938b: 161 (w.) BOLIVIA.

*brittoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1907; see under ***MYCETOPHYLAX***.

***bruchi****. Myrmicocrypta bruchi* Santschi, 1936d: 409, figs. 13, 14 (w.q.) ARGENTINA.

***bucki****. Myrmicocrypta bucki* Sosa-Calvo & Schultz, 2010: 192, figs. 23-26 (w.) PERU.

***buenzlii****. Myrmicocrypta buenzlii* Borgmeier, 1934: 104 (w.) SURINAM. Junior synonym of *squamosa*: Weber, 1958d: 262. Revived from synonymy: Kempf, 1961b: 517.

***camargoi****. Myrmicocrypta camargoi* Sosa-Calvo & Schultz, 2010: 184, figs. 1-15 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL.

***collaris****. Myrmicocrypta collaris* Emery, 1913b: 252, fig. 2, 3 (q.) PERU. Senior synonym of *corniculata*: Weber, 1958d: 261.

*corniculata. Myrmicocrypta corniculata* Emery, 1913b: 253, fig. 2 (q.) PERU. Junior synonym of *collaris*: Weber, 1958d: 261.

***cornuta****. Myrmicocrypta dilacerata* r. *cornuta* Forel, 1899c: 38 (m.) MEXICO.

*cristulata* Santschi, 1922; see under ***PARAMYCETOPHYLAX***.

*cucumis* Mann, 1922; see under ***TRACHYMYRMEX***.

***dilacerata****. Glyptomyrmex dilaceratum* Forel, 1885a: 365 (m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Myrmicocrypta*: Forel, 1899c: 38. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cornuta*.

***ednaella****. Myrmicocrypta ednaella* Mann, 1922: 46, fig. 20 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

***elisabethae****. Myrmicocrypta elisabethae* Weber, 1937: 383 (q.) GUYANA.

*emeryi* Forel, 1907; see under ***KALATHOMYRMEX***.

***erectapilosa****. Myrmicocrypta erectapilosa* Sosa-Calvo & Schultz, 2010: 189, figs. 16-22 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

***foreli****. Myrmicocrypta foreli* Mann, 1916: 457, pl. 4, figs. 32-34 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Current subspecies: nominal plus *surianensis*.

*fortis* Forel, 1912; see under ***KALATHOMYRMEX***.

*gallardoi* Santschi, 1922; see under ***KALATHOMYRMEX***.

***godmani****. Myrmicocrypta godmani* Forel, 1899c: 39 (m.) NICARAGUA.

***guianensis****. Myrmicocrypta guianensis* Weber, 1937: 385 (w.q.) GUYANA.

***infuscata****. Myrmicocrypta infuscata* Weber, 1946b: 131 (w.) GUYANA.

***longinoda****. Myrmicocrypta longinoda* Weber, 1938b: 158 (w.) BRAZIL.

***microphthalma****. Myrmicocrypta microphthalma* Borgmeier, 1948a: 202, figs. 27, 28 (w.q.) PERU.

***occipitalis****. Myrmicocrypta occipitalis* Weber, 1938b: 159 (w.m.) BOLIVIA.

***ogloblini****. Myrmicocrypta ogloblini* Santschi, 1936d: 411, figs. 17-20 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***peruviana****. Myrmicocrypta triangulata* var. *peruviana* Emery, 1913b: 254, fig. 5 (m.) PERU.

***rudiscapa****. Myrmicocrypta rudiscapus* Emery, 1913b: 253, figs. 2, 3, 4 (q.) BOLIVIA.

*simplex* Santschi, 1922; see under ***PARAMYCETOPHYLAX***.

***spinosa****. Myrmicocrypta spinosa* Weber, 1937: 382 (w.) GUYANA. Wheeler, G.C. 1949: 667 (l.).

***squamosa****. Myrmicocrypta squamosa* Smith, F. 1860c: 74, pl. 4, figs. 14-17 (q.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1911c: 295 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *uncinata*.

***subnitida****. Myrmicocrypta subnitida* Forel, 1899c: 39 (m.) PANAMA.

***surianensis****. Myrmicocrypta foreli* subsp. *surianensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 45 (w.) BOLIVIA.

***triangulata****. Myrmicocrypta triangulata* Forel, 1912e: 190 (m.) GUATEMALA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *peruviana*.

***tuberculata****. Myrmicocrypta tuberculata* Weber, 1938b: 157, fig. 9 (w.) BOLIVIA.

***uncinata****. Apterostigma uncinatum* Mayr, 1887: 554 (w.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1890b: 70 (q.m.). Combination in *Glyptomyrmex*: Emery, 1890b: 70; in *Myrmicocrypta*: Forel, 1911c: 296. Currently subspecies of *squamosa*: Forel, 1911c: 296.

***unidentata****. Myrmicocrypta unidentata* Weber, 1937: 384 (w.) GUYANA.

***urichi****. Myrmicocrypta urichi* Weber, 1937: 379, figs. 2, 3 (w.q.m.) TRINIDAD. Wheeler, G.C. 1949: 666 (l.).

***weyrauchi****. Myrmicocrypta weyrauchi* Borgmeier, 1948a: 204, figs. 29, 30 (w.q.) PERU.

*MYRMISOLEPIS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOBRACHYS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOCAMELUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOCLADOECUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMODIRACHIS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOGIGAS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOGONIA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOLOPHUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOMALIS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMONESITES*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPALPELLA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPELTA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPHYMA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPIROMIS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPLATYPUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPLATYS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPSAMMA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOPYTIA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMORHACHIS*: see under ***PHASMOMYRMEX***.

*MYRMOSAGA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOSAULUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOSERICUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOSPHINCTA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOSTENUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOTARSUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOTEMNUS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

***MYRMOTERAS***

***arcoelinae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) arcoelinae* Agosti, 1992: 413, figs. 9, 15, 16 (w.) BORNEO.

***bakeri****. Myrmoteras bakeri* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 145 (q.m.) BORNEO. Moffett, 1985b: 32 (w.). Combination in *M. (Myagroteras*): Moffett, 1985b: 32. See also: Agosti, 1992: 415.

***barbouri****. Myrmoteras barbouri* Creighton, 1930a: 185, fig. 2; pl. 11, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Moffett, 1985b: 21 (q.). Combination in *M. (Myrmoteras*): Moffett, 1985b: 20. Senior synonym of *kemneri*: Moffett, 1985b: 20. See also: Moffett, 1986b: 85.

***baslerorum****. Myrmoteras (Myrmoteras) baslerorum* Agosti, 1992: 412, figs. 3, 34, 41, 42 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***binghamii****. Myrmoteras binghamii* Forel, 1893f: 608 (w.) MYANMAR. [Also described as new by Forel, 1894c: 419.] See also: Moffett, 1985b: 24.

***brachygnathum****. Myrmoteras (Myrmoteras) brachygnathum* Moffett, 1985b: 26, figs. 19, 22 (w.q.) INDIA.

***brigitteae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) brigitteae* Agosti, 1992: 415, figs. 21, 27, 28 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Lombok I.)

***ceylonicum****. Myrmoteras ceylonica* Gregg, 1957: 41, fig. 1 (w.) SRI LANKA. See also: Moffett, 1985b: 27.

***chondrogastrum****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) chondrogastrum* Moffett, 1985b: 39, figs. 31, 34 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***cuneonodum****. Myrmoteras cuneonodum* Xu, 1998a: 125, figs. 12, 13 (w.) CHINA.

***danieli****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) danieli* Agosti, 1992: 422, figs. 31, 35, 36 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***diastematum****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) diastematum* Moffett, 1985b: 36, figs. 26, 29 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***donisthorpei****. Myrmoteras donisthorpei* Wheeler, W.M. 1916b: 14, fig. 3 (q.) BORNEO. Moffett, 1985b: 42 (w.m.). Combination in *M. (Myagroteras*): Moffett, 1985b: 42.

***elfeorum****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) elfeorum* Agosti, 1992: 423, figs. 7, 11, 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***estrudae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) estrudae* Agosti, 1992: 424, figs. 20, 25, 26 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***glabrum****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) glabrum* Zettel & Sorger, 2011: 62, figs. 1-6, 13 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Camiguin I.).

***indicum****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) indicum* Moffett, 1985b: 37, figs. 4, 7-10, 27, 30 (w.q.m.) INDIA.

***insulcatum****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) insulcatum* Moffett, 1985b: 45, figs. 33, 36, 37 (q.) PHILIPPINES.

***iriodum****. Myrmoteras (Myrmoteras) iriodum* Moffett, 1985b: 24, figs. 13, 17 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***ivani****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) ivani* Agosti, 1992: 424, figs. 10, 17, 18 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***jacquelinae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) jacquelinae* Agosti, 1992: 425, figs. 1, 2, 4-6 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***karnyi****. Myrmoteras karnyi* Gregg, 1954b: 23, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.) Combination in *M. (Myagroteras*): Moffett, 1985b: 43.

*kemneri. Myrmoteras kemneri* Wheeler, W.M. 1933e: 73, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *barbouri*: Moffett, 1985b: 20.

***marianneae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) marianneae* Agosti, 1992: 425, figs. 19, 23, 24 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***maudeae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) maudeae* Agosti, 1992: 426, figs. 32, 37, 38 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***mcarthuri****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) mcarthuri* Zettel & Sorger, 2011: 65, figs. 7-10, 13 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Leyte I.).

***mjoebergi****. Myrmoteras mjoebergi* Wheeler, W.M., in Creighton, 1930a: 188, fig. 2; pl. 11, fig. 1 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *M. (Myrmoteras*): Moffett, 1985b: 25.

***morowali****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) morowali* Moffett, 1985b: 48, figs. 38, 42 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***nicoletteae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) nicoletteae* Agosti, 1992: 426, figs. 22, 29, 30 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***scabrum****. Myrmoteras (Myrmoteras) scabrum* Moffett, 1985b: 30, figs. 21, 24 (w.) INDIA.

***susanneae****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) susanneae* Agosti, 1992: 427, figs. 33, 39, 40 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***tonboli****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) tonboli* Agosti, 1992: 427, figs. 8, 13, 14 (w.) BORNEO.

***toro****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) toro* Moffett, 1985b: 49, figs. 1, 39, 43, 46, 47 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). See also: Moffett, 1986b: 85.

***williamsi****. Myrmoteras williamsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 146 (q.m.) PHILIPPINES. Creighton, 1930a: 189 (w.). Combination in *M. (Myagroteras*): Moffett, 1985b: 50.

***wolasi****. Myrmoteras (Myagroteras) wolasi* Moffett, 1985b: 52, figs. 41, 45 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*MYRMOTHRINAX*: see under ***POLYRHACHIS***.

*MYRMOTHRIX*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOTREMA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMOTURBA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

***MYRMOXENUS***

***adlerzi****. Epimyrma adlerzi* Douwes, Jessen & Buschinger, 1988: 240, figs. 2-5 (q.m.) GREECE. Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: Schulz & Sanetra, 2002: 167.

***africana****. Epimyrma (Gonepimyrma) africana* Bernard, 1948: 148, fig. 7 (w.) ALGERIA. Combination in *Myrmoxenus (Gonepimyrma*): **new combination (unpublished)**.

***algeriana****. Epimyrma algeriana* Cagniant, 1968c: 157, figs. 1-4 (w.q.m.) ALGERIA. Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: **new combination (unpublished)**. See also: Kutter, 1973e: 281; Buschinger, Jessen & Cagniant, 1990: 23.

***bernardi****. Epimyrma bernardi* Espadaler, 1982a: 1, figs. 1-11 (w.q.) SPAIN. Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: **new combination (unpublished)**. See also: Buschinger, 1995: 75.

***birgitae****. Epimyrma birgitae* Schulz, 1994b: 432, figs. 1, 2 (q.m.) SPAIN (Canary Is). Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: **new combination (unpublished)**.

***corsicus****. Formicoxenus corsicus* Emery, 1895b: 68, fig. 2 (q.) FRANCE (Corsica). Buschinger & Winter, 1985: 70 (m.). Combination in *Epimyrma*: Emery, 1915a: 262; in *Myrmoxenus*: **new combination (unpublished)**. See also: Menozzi, 1931c: 48; Kutter, 1973e: 281.

*foreli. Epimyrma foreli* Menozzi, 1921: 29, fig. 2 (w.q.) ITALY. Junior synonym of *kraussei*: Buschinger, Fischer, *et al*. 1987: 272. See also: Menozzi, 1931c: 45; Kutter, 1973e: 281.

*goesswaldi. Epimyrma goesswaldi* Menozzi, in Gösswald, 1930: 464, figs. 1-3 (w.q.m.) GERMANY. [Also described as new by Menozzi, 1931c: 41.] Junior synonym of *ravouxi*: Buschinger, 1982: 352. See also: Stitz, 1939: 186; Kutter, 1973e: 281.

***gordiagini****. Myrmoxenus gordiagini* Ruzsky, 1902b: 475, figs. A-H (1-8) (w.q.m.) RUSSIA. Combination in *Epimyrma*: Bolton, 1995b: 188; in *Myrmoxenus*: Schulz & Sanetra, 2002: 159. Senior synonym of *menozzii* and provisional senior synonym of *microcellatus*: Buschinger, Winter & Faber, 1984: 336. See also: Kupyanskaya, 1990: 145.

***kraussei****. Epimyrma kraussei* Emery, 1915a: 262, pl. 4, figs. 14-16 (w.q.) ITALY (Sardinia). Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: **new combination (unpublished)**. Senior synonym of *foreli, vandeli*: Buschinger, Fischer, *et al*. 1987: 272. See also: Menozzi, 1931c: 39; Kutter, 1973e: 281.

*menozzii. Myrmoxenus gordiagini* subsp. *menozzii* Finzi, 1924b: 120 (q.m.) ITALY. Junior synonym of *gordiagini*: Buschinger, Winter & Faber, 1984: 336.

*microcellatus. Myrmetaerus microcellatus* Soudek, 1925a: 33, figs. 1-6 (w.q.) YUGOSLAVIA. [Also described as new by Soudek, 1925b: 14.] Provisional junior synonym of *gordiagini*: Buschinger, Winter & Faber, 1984: 336.

***ravouxi****. Formicoxenus ravouxi* André, 1896a: 367 (q.) FRANCE. Combination in *Epimyrma*: Emery, 1915a: 262; in *Myrmoxenus*: Schulz & Sanetra, 2002: 162. Senior synonym of *goesswaldi*: Buschinger, 1982: 352. See also: Menozzi, 1931c: 44; Kutter, 1973e: 281.

***stumperi****. Epimyrma stumperi* Kutter, 1950b: 340, figs. 4-7 (m.) SWITZERLAND. Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: Schulz & Sanetra, 2002: 162. Kutter, 1951: 153 (w.q.). See also: Stumper & Kutter, 1951: 983; Kutter, 1973e: 281.

***tamarae****. Epimyrma tamarae* Arnol'di, 1968: 1811, fig. 11 (w.) GEORGIA. Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: Schulz & Sanetra, 2002: 162.

*vandeli. Epimyrma vandeli* Santschi, 1927b: 126 (q.m.) FRANCE. [m. described but not named: Vandel, 1926: 198.] See also: Menozzi, 1931c: 47; Kutter, 1973e: 281. Junior synonym of *kraussei*: Buschinger, Fischer, *et al*. 1987: 272.

***zaleskyi****. Epimyrma zaleskyi* Sadil, 1953a: 188, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) CZECHOSLOVAKIA. Combination in *Myrmoxenus*: **new combination (unpublished)**. See also: Kutter, 1973e: 281.

*MYRMOXYGENYS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*MYRMUS*: see under ***STRONGYLOGNATHUS***.

*MYRTOTERAS*: see under ***ODONTOMACHUS***.

***MYSTRIUM***

***camillae****. Mystrium camillae* Emery, 1889b: 491, pl. 10, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) MYANMAR. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 113 (l.); Tjan, Imai, *et al*. 1986: 57 (k.). Senior synonym of *javana*: Brown, 1960a: 170; of *oculatum*: Bihn & Verhaagh, 2007: 3. See also: Menozzi, 1929d: 535.

***fallax****. Mystrium fallax* Forel, 1897c: 192 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR. Subspecies of *voeltzkowi*: Emery, 1911d: 23. Revived status as species: Menozzi, 1929d: 532; Brown, 1960a: 170.

*javana. Mystrium camillae* subsp. *javana* Karavaiev, 1925a: 73, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *camillae*: Brown, 1960a: 170.

***leonie****. Mystrium leonie* Bihn & Verhaagh, 2007: 5, figs. 4-6, 11, 14 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***maren.*** *Mystrium maren* Bihn & Verhaagh, 2007: 7, figs. 7-9, 12, 15 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***mysticum****. Mystrium mysticum* Roger, 1862a: 247, pl. 1, fig. 15 (q.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 117 (w.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1980: 528 (l.). See also: Forel, 1899b: 304; Emery, 1899f: 265; Menozzi, 1929d: 522; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986c: 85.

***oberthueri****. Mystrium oberthueri* Forel, 1897c: 192 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [*Mystrium oberthueri* Wasmann, 1897: 250. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Forel.] Emery, 1899f: 267 (m.). See also: Menozzi, 1929d: 530.

*oculatum. Mystrium oculatum* Xu, 1998c: 161, figs. 1, 2 (w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *camillae*: Bihn & Verhaagh, 2007: 3.

***rogeri****. Mystrium rogeri* Forel, 1899b: 304 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Menozzi, 1929d: 527 (q.m.).

***silvestrii****. Mystrium silvestrii* Santschi, 1914d: 310, fig. 1 (w.q.) CAMEROUN. See also: Menozzi, 1929d: 534.

***stadelmanni****. Mystrium stadelmanni* Forel, 1895c: 251 (w.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Menozzi, 1929d: 524.

***voeltzkowi****. Mystrium voeltzkowi* Forel, 1897c: 189, fig. 1 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Menozzi, 1929d: 528.

*NEAPHOMUS*: see under ***MYRMELACHISTA***.

***NEBOTHRIOMYRMEX***

***majeri****. Nebothriomyrmex majeri* Dubovikov, 2004a: 523 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***NEIVAMYRMEX***

*abstinens. Eciton (Acamatus) abstinens* Ihering, 1912: 232. Unnecessary replacement name for, and hence junior synonym of, *raptans*: Forel, 1913l: 213.

***adnepos****. Eciton (Acamatus) adnepos* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 2 (w.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 18. Senior synonym of *marginatum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 562.

***agilis****. Neivamyrmex agilis* Borgmeier, 1953: 44 (w.) MEXICO. Material of the *nomen nudum cocula* referred here by Borgmeier, 1955: 406.

***albacorpus****. Neivamyrmex albacorpus* Varela-Hernández & Castaño-Meneses, 2011: 380, figs. 1, 2 (w.) MEXICO.

***alfaroi****. Eciton alfaroi* Emery, 1890b: 39 (w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 45.] Borgmeier, 1949: 202 (q.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 182 (in text); in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1949: 201; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 533.

*amplipennis. Labidus amplipennis* Smith, F. 1859b: 6, pl. 2, fig. 14 (m.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Eciton*: Mayr, 1886a: 33; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 525; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 16. Junior synonym of *halidaii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 437.

***andrei****. Eciton andrei* Emery, 1901d: 53, fig. 6 (m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 19. Senior synonym of *oslari*: Borgmeier, 1953: 19. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 451.

***angulimandibulatus****. Neivamyrmex angulimandibulatus* Watkins, 1974: 309, figs. 1-8 (m.) MEXICO.

***angustinodis****. Eciton angustinode* Emery, 1888e: 691 (w.) ARGENTINA. Borgmeier, 1930: 24 (q.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 183 (in key); in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Bruch, 1934b: 132; Borgmeier, 1955: 549.

*angustius. Eciton pilosum* var. *angustius* Forel, 1909a: 256 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Junior synonym of *pilosus*: Borgmeier, 1955: 361.

***antillanus****. Eciton antillanum* Forel, 1897b: 299 (w.) ANTILLES. Combination in *E*. (*Acamatus*): Emery, 1910b: 24; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948a: 197; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 418.

*arizonense. Eciton (Acamatus) arizonense* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 414, pl. 26, fig. 5 (m.) U.S.A. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 581; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 18. Subspecies of *swainsonii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 19. Junior synonym of *swainsonii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 454.

***asper****. Neivamyrmex asper* Borgmeier, 1955: 547 (w.) COSTA RICA.

*aztecum. Eciton aztecum* Forel, 1901h: 49 (m.) GUATEMALA. Subspecies of *mexicanus*: Emery, 1910b: 26; of *pilosus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1921d: 314. Junior synonym of *mexicanus*: Borgmeier, 1936: 60.

***balzani****. Eciton (Acamatus) balzani* Emery, 1894c: 182 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 543.

***baylori****. Neivamyrmex baylori* Watkins, 1973: 430, figs. 1-8 (m.) U.S.A.

*beebei. Eciton (Acamatus) pilosum* var. *beebei* Wheeler, W.M. 1921d: 312, fig. 7 (w.m.) GUYANA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 19. Subspecies of *pilosus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 19; Borgmeier, 1955: 373. Junior synonym of *pilosus*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 488.

***bohlsi****. Eciton (Acamatus) bohlsi* Emery, 1896h: 626 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 462; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 545.

***bruchi****. Eciton (Acamatus) bruchi* Forel, 1912g: 30 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 428.

***bureni****. Woitkowskia bureni* Enzmann, E.V. 1952: 447 (m.) PERU. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 460. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 460.

***californicus****. Eciton californicum* Mayr, 1870b: 969 (w.) U.S.A. Watkins, 1972: 364 (q.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 182 (in text); in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 560; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Senior synonym of *obscura*: Borgmeier, 1955: 517. See also: Ward, 1999a: 76; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 467.

***carettei****. Eciton (Acamatus) carettei* Forel, 1913l: 208 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 568.

***carinifrons****. Neivamyrmex carinifrons* Borgmeier, 1953: 24, figs. 3, 5, 8 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 576.

***carolinensis****. Eciton (Acamatus) carolinense* Emery, 1894c: 184 (diagnosis in key) (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1921d: 314 (q.m.). Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 564; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 507; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1330; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 468.

*castaneum. Eciton (Acamatus) opacithorax* var. *castaneum* Borgmeier, 1939: 416 (w.) COSTA RICA. Borgmeier, 1948a: 192 (q.m.). Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948a: 191; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. Subspecies of *opacithorax*: Borgmeier, 1948a: 191. Junior synonym of *opacithorax*: Borgmeier, 1955: 502.

***chamelensis****. Neivamyrmex chamelensis* Watkins, 1986: 361, figs. 1-11 (w.q.) MEXICO.

*clavicornis. Eciton clavicornis* Norton, 1868b: 46 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *pilosus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 5; Emery, 1910b: 25; of *mexicanus*: Mayr, 1886b: 120; Borgmeier, 1955: 361.

***clavifemur****. Neivamyrmex clavifemur* Borgmeier, 1953: 30, figs. 20, 27 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 596.

***cloosae****. Eciton (Acamatus) cloosae* Forel, 1912c: 48 (m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 637.

*cocula. Eciton (Acamatus) cocula* Mann, 1925a: 77 (w.) MEXICO. *Nomen nudum*; material referred to *agilis* by Borgmeier, 1955: 406.

***coeca****. Myrmica (Monomorium) coeca* Buckley, 1867: 339 (w.) U.S.A. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Myrmica caeca* Jerdon, 1851: 116 (Bolton, 1995b: 288).] Combination in *Eciton*: Emery, 1895c: 260; possibly synonymous with *opacithorax* or *schmitti*: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 27. **Unidentifiable taxon**: *incertae sedis* in Dorylinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1332; *incertae sedis* in *Neivamyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 288.

*colombi. Eciton (Acamatus) colombi* Santschi, 1921g: 94 (m.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Junior synonym of *halidaii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 437.

*columbicum. Eciton (Acamatus) fiebrigi* r. *columbicum* Forel, 1912c: 46 (w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *commutatum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

*commutatum. Eciton commutatum* Emery, 1900a: 184 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 568; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Senior synonym of *columbicum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9. Junior synonym of *spinolae*: Borgmeier, 1955: 409.

***compressinodis****. Neivamyrmex compressinodis* Borgmeier, 1953: 50 (w.) COSTA RICA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 558.

*connectens. Woitkowskia connectens* Enzmann, E.V. 1952: 443, figs. 4, 7, 9 (m.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *walkerii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 445.

***cornutus****. Neivamyrmex cornutus* Watkins, 1975a: 92, figs. 1-4 (w.) MEXICO.

***crassiscapus****. Neivamyrmex crassiscapus* Watkins, 1990: 348, figs. 1-8 (m.) MEXICO.

***cratensis****. Neivamyrmex cratensis* Borgmeier, 1953: 38, figs. 11, 19 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 404.

*crenulatum. Eciton (Acamatus) legionis* subsp. *crenulatum* Mann, 1916: 422, pl. 1, fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *cristatus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10.

***cristatus****. Eciton cristatum* André, 1889: 223 (w.) SOUTH AMERICA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 183 (in key); in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10. Senior synonym of *crenulatum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 342.

***curvinotus****. Neivamyrmex curvinotus* Watkins, 1994: 411, figs. 1-3 (w.) PERU.

***densepunctatus****. Eciton (Acamatus) densepunctatum* Borgmeier, 1933d: 162 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 486.

*desartsi. Eciton (Acamatus) melshaemeri* subsp. *desartsi* Forel, 1907e: 2 (m.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *romandii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

***detectus****. Neivamyrmex detectus* Borgmeier, 1953: 25, figs. 7, 15 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 449.

***diabolus****. Eciton (Acamatus) diabolus* Forel, 1912c: 47 (m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 526.

***diana****. Eciton (Acamatus) diana* Forel, 1912g: 31 (w.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1933d: 161 (m.); Borgmeier, 1939: 410 (q.). Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 390.

***digitistipus****. Neivamyrmex digitistipus* Watkins, 1975b: 203, figs. 1-6 (m.) COSTA RICA.

***distans****. Neivamyrmex klugii* subsp. *distans* Borgmeier, 1953: 32 (m.) COSTA RICA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 599.

***diversinodis****. Eciton (Acamatus) diversinode* Borgmeier, 1933d: 163 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 462; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. Junior synonym of *bohlsi*: Borgmeier, 1948b: 462. Revived from synonymy: Borgmeier, 1953: 5; Borgmeier, 1955: 467.

***dorbignii****. Labidus dorbignii* Shuckard, 1840b: 259 (m.) no locality given (loc. BOLIVIA, see Emery, 1900a: 187). Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 2 (with spelling emended to *dorbignyi*; unjustified emendation); in *Eciton*: Forel, 1895b: 119; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. Senior synonym of *spegazzinii* (and its junior synonym *obscurum*): Santschi, 1921g: 92; Borgmeier, 1955: 461.

*dubia. Eciton (Acamatus) wheeleri* subsp. *dubia* Creighton, 1932: 75, pl. 3, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *wheeleri*: Smith, M.R. 1942c: 561.

\****ectopus****. \*Neivamyrmex ectopus* Wilson, 1985b: 11, figs. 1, 2 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***emersoni****. Eciton (Acamatus) angustinode* subsp. *emersoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1921d: 311 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 18. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1953: 18. Senior synonym of *haskinsi*: Borgmeier, 1955: 555.

***emeryi****. Eciton (Acamatus) emeryi* Santschi, 1921g: 92 (footnote) (m.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Senior synonym of *exagona*: Borgmeier, 1955: 317.

*enzmanni. Neivamyrmex enzmanni* Özdikmen, 2010c: 987. Replacement name for *mexicana* Enzmann, E.V. 1952: 445. [Junior secondary homonym of *mexicanus* Smith, F. 1859b: 7]. Name proposed subsequent to Snelling G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 472 synonymy of *mexicana* Enzmann with *halidaii,* and hence *enzmanni* automatic junior synonym of *halidaii,* **unpublished synonym**.

***erichsonii****. Labidus erichsonii* Westwood, 1842: 77 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 2; in *E. (Labidus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 17. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 618.

*exagona. Eciton (Acamatus) emeryi* var. *exagona* Santschi, 1923g: 1261 (m.) PERU. Junior synonym of *emeryi*: Borgmeier, 1955: 317.

***falcifer****. Eciton falciferum* Emery, 1900a: 182, fig. 17 (m.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 357. Senior synonym of *mesognathum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 357 (misspelled as *falciferus*).

*fallax. Neivamyrmex fallax* Borgmeier, 1953: 48, figs. 31, 33 (w.) U.S.A. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 425. Junior synonym of *swainsonii*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 490.

*fiebrigi. Eciton (Acamatus) fiebrigi* Forel, 1909a: 255 (w.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *spinolae*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

*filicorne. Eciton (Acamatus) filicorne* Santschi, 1916e: 369 (m.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *halidaii*: Santschi, 1921g: 93. Junior synonym of *jerrmanni*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

*fonscolombii. Labidus fonscolombii* Westwood, 1842: 76 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 2; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11. Junior synonym of *pertii*: Forel, 1911e: 250. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *pertii* and senior synonym of *strobeli* (and its junior synonym *nitens*): Borgmeier, 1953: 11. Junior synonym of *pertii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 303.

***foveolatus****. Neivamyrmex foveolatus* Borgmeier, 1953: 41, fig. 22 (m.) PANAMA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 629.

*frontalis. Eciton (Labidus) frontalis* Menozzi, 1924a: 30 (m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *halidaii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 12.

***fumosus****. Eciton (Acamatus) minus* var. *fumosa* Forel, 1913l: 211 (m.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1955: 625.

***fuscipennis****. Eciton (Neivamyrmex) fuscipennis* Smith, M.R. 1942c: 578, pl. 4, fig. 15 (m.) U.S.A. [*Acamatus fuscipennis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 417. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Cresson.] Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 18. Senior synonym of *macropterus*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 469. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 642; Watkins, 1975d: 85; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1330.

*garbei. Eciton (Acamatus) pseudops* r. *garbei* Forel, 1912c: 47 (w.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1923: 48 (q.). Junior synonym of *pseudops*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

***genalis****. Neivamyrmex genalis* Borgmeier, 1953: 34, fig. 9 (m.) BOLIVIA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 613.

***gibbatus****. Neivamyrmex gibbatus* Borgmeier, 1953: 45, fig. 30 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 347.

***goeldii****. Eciton (Acamatus) goeldii* Forel, 1901f: 352 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 462; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 396.

*goyahkla. Neivamyrmex goyahkla* Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 470, figs. 4, 34, 50, 64, 77, 90 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *ndeh*: Snelling, G.C. & Cover, 2009: 282.

***graciellae****. Eciton gracellae* Mann, 1926: 97 (w.) MEXICO. Watkins & Coody, 1986: 257 (q.). Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10 (spelling emended to *graciellae*). See also note in Borgmeier, 1955: 389.

***gracilis****. Neivamyrmex gracilis* Borgmeier, 1955: 590, pl. 51, figs. 3, 9, 21; pl. 75, fig. 2 (m.) BRAZIL.

***gradualis****. Neivamyrmex gradualis* Borgmeier, 1953: 46, fig. 32 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 345.

*grandipseudops. Eciton (Acamatus) pseudops* r. *grandipseudops* Forel, 1915c: 353 (w.) ARGENTINA. Bruch, 1928: 352 (q.). Junior synonym of *pseudops*: Borgmeier, 1936: 64.

*gravenhorstii. Labidus gravenhorstii* Westwood, 1842: 76 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 3; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187. Junior synonym of *halidaii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 18.

***guerinii****. Labidus guerinii* Shuckard, 1840d: 397 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 3; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 186; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 587.

***guyanensis****. Eciton (Acamatus) latiscapum* var. *guyanensis* Santschi, 1916e: 369 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1955: 580. Senior synonym of *nocua*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

***halidaii****. Labidus halidaii* Shuckard, 1840a: 200 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Forel, 1895b: 119; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Senior synonym of *frontalis, gravenhorstii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 12, 18, respectively; of *amplipennis, colombi, lemoulti*: Borgmeier, 1955: 437; of *mexicana* Enzmann: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 472; of *enzmanni* (replacement name for *mexicana* Enzmann made subsequent to Snelling, G.C & Snelling, 2007 and hence automatic synonym). [Name misspelled as *halidayi* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 3 and subsequent authors.]

***harrisii****. Labidus harrissii* Haldeman, 1852: 367, pl. 9, figs. 4-6 (m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 273 (l.). Combination in *Eciton (Labidus*): Mayr, 1886d: 441; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 572; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 522. Senior synonym of *wheeleri* (and its junior synonym *dubia*): Watkins, 1968: 275. See also: Forbes & Do-Van-Quy, 1965: 95.

*haskinsi. Eciton (Neivamyrmex) angustinode* subsp. *haskinsi* Weber, 1943b: 68, fig. 1 (w.) TRINIDAD. Junior synonym of *emersoni*: Borgmeier, 1955: 555.

***hetschkoi****. Eciton hetschkoi* Mayr, 1886a: 33 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Bruch, 1934b: 128 (q.). Combination in *E. (Labidus*): Mayr, 1886d: 441; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 184 (in key); in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11. Senior synonym of *taunayi*: Borgmeier, 1953: 472; of *ogloblini, silvestrii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 472.

***hopei****. Labidus hopei* Shuckard, 1840b: 258 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton (Labidus*): Mayr, 1886d: 441; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 573.

*hospes. Eciton latiscapum* subsp. *hospes* Emery, 1906c: 111 (m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *spegazzinii*: Gallardo, 1920: 357; of *spinolae*: Borgmeier, 1953: 7.

***humilis****. Eciton (Acamatus) humile* Borgmeier, 1939: 415 (w.) COSTA RICA. Borgmeier, 1948a: 194 (q.m.). Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948a: 194; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 401.

*ierense. Eciton (Acamatus) ierense* Weber, 1938a: 207 (w.) TRINIDAD. Junior synonym of *spinolae*: Borgmeier, 1955: 409.

***iheringi****. Eciton iheringi* Forel, 1908c: 347 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 623. [Name misspelled as *jheringi* by Borgmeier, 1955: 623 and most previous authors.]

*illigeri. Labidus illigeri* Shuckard, 1840d: 397 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 4; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 462. Junior synonym of *pertii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 12.

***imbellis****. Eciton klugi* var. *imbellis* Emery, 1900a: 181 (m.) PERU. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 7. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1953: 7. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 601.

***impudens****. Eciton (Acamatus) impudens* Mann, 1922: 19, fig. 9 (w.) HONDURAS. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 381.

***inca****. Eciton (Acamatus) inca* Santschi, 1921g: 93 (m.) PERU. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 325.

***inflatus****. Neivamyrmex inflatus* Borgmeier, 1958: 205, figs. 6-8 (m.) MEXICO.

***iridescens****. Neivamyrmex iridescens* Borgmeier, 1950c: 623, figs. 1-5 (w.) GUYANA. Material in copal: DuBois, 1998a: 138. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 540.

*isodentatus. Neivamyrmex isodentatus* Mackay, 1998a: 333, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *moseri*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 482.

***jerrmanni****. Eciton jerrmanni* Forel, 1901h: 48 (m.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1910b: 26; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Senior synonym of *luederwaldti*: Borgmeier, 1933d: 167; of *filicorne*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 320.

***kiowapache.*** *Neivamyrmex kiowapache* Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 474, figs. 7, 21, 37, 52, 67, 91, 93, 97-99, 126, 138 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***klugii****. Labidus klugii* Shuckard, 1840b: 260 (m.) ANTILLES. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 4; in *E. (Labidus*): Forel, 1893g: 369; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Current subspecies: nominal plus *distans*. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 598.

***kuertii****. Woitkowskia kuertii* Enzmann, E.V. 1952: 446, figs. 1, 2, 5 (m.) PERU. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 459. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 459.

***laevigatus****. Eciton (Neivamyrmex) laevigatum* Borgmeier, 1948b: 460, figs. 1-4 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 399.

***latiscapus****. Eciton latiscapum* Emery, 1901d: 54, fig. 7 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 578.

*latreillii. Labidus latreillii* Perty, 1833: 138, pl.27, fig. 11 (m.) BRAZIL. [Junior primary homonym of *Labidus latreillii* Jurine, 1807: 283.] Replacement name: *pertii* Shuckard, 1840b: 262.

***legionis****. Eciton legionis* Smith, F. 1855c: 164 (w.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1900a: 521 (m.); Reichensperger, 1930: 321 (q.); Borgmeier, 1930: 22 (q.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 183 (in key); in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 329.

*lemoulti. Eciton (Acamatus) lemoulti* Santschi, 1912e: 524 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. Subspecies of *halidaii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. Junior synonym of *halidaii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 437.

***leonardi****. Eciton (Acamatus) leonardi* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 392 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex)*: Smith, M.R. 1942c: 570; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10. Senior synonym of *peninsulare*: Borgmeier, 1955: 431. See also: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 477.

***leptognathus****. Eciton leptognathum* Emery, 1900a: 182, fig. 15 (m.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 354.

***lieselae****. Eciton (Acamatus) lieselae* Forel, 1913l: 209 (m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 584.

***longiscapus****. Neivamyrmex longiscapus* Borgmeier, 1953: 27, figs. 4, 25, 26 (m.) COSTA RICA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 383.

*luederwaldti. Eciton (Acamatus) luederwaldti* Emery, 1911a: 220 (m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *jerrmanni*: Borgmeier, 1933d: 167.

***macrodentatus****. Eciton (Acamatus) macrodentatus* Menozzi, 1931b: 260, fig. 1 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11. Material of the *nomen nudum tristani* referred here by Borgmeier, 1939: 414.

*macropterus. Neivamyrmex macropterus* Borgmeier, 1953: 40, figs. 14, 16 (m.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *fuscipennis*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 469. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 645.

***mandibularis****. Eciton (Neivamyrmex) pilosum* subsp. *mandibulare* Smith, M.R. 1942c: 548, pl. 3, fig. 14 (m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 375. Raised to species: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 478.

***manni****. Eciton (Acamatus) manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 41 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 18. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 519.

*marginatum. Eciton (Acamatus) marginatum* Borgmeier, 1939: 414 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948a: 198. Junior synonym of *adnepos*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5.

***maroccanus****. Aenictus maroccanus* Santschi, 1926e: 232 (w.) MOROCCO. *Incertae sedis* in Ecitoninae: Aktaç, Radchenko & Kiran, 2004: 363; *incertae sedis* in *Neivamyrmex*: Bolton, **new combination (unpublished).**

***maxillosus****. Eciton maxillosum* Emery, 1900a: 181, figs. 13, 14 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 350.

***megathrix****. Neivamyrmex megathrix* Kempf, 1961b: 486, figs. 1-3 (w.) SURINAM.

***melanocephalus****. Eciton melanocephalum* Emery, 1895c: 260 (footnote) (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 549; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Senior synonym of *xipe*: Smith, M.R. 1942c: 549; Borgmeier, 1953: 19. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 385; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 479.

***melshaemeri****. Labidus melshaemeri* Haldeman, 1852: 368, pl. 9, figs. 7-9 (m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Eciton (Labidus*): Mayr, 1886d: 442; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 576; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 647; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 479.

*mesognathum. Eciton (Acamatus) leptognathum* var. *mesognathum* Santschi, 1920d: 368, fig. 5 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Junior synonym of *falcifer*: Borgmeier, 1955: 357.

*mexicanus. Labidus mexicanus* Smith, F. 1859b: 7 (m.) MEXICO. Forel, 1899c: 27 (w.); Reichensperger, 1939: 297 (q.). Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 4; in *E*. (*Labidus*): Emery, 1895c: 260; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 544; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Subspecies of *pilosus*: Borgmeier, 1936: 59. Junior synonym of *pilosus*: Smith, M.R. 1942c: 544. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *pilosus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14; Borgmeier, 1955: 361. Senior synonym of *clavicornis*: Mayr, 1886b: 120; of *subsulcatum*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 4; of *aztecum*: Borgmeier, 1936: 60; of *militarium*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. Junior synonym of *swainsonii*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 490. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 361.

*mexicana. Woitkowskia mexicana* Enzmann, E.V. 1952: 445, figs. 3, 8 (m.) MEXICO. [Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *mexicanus* Smith, above (Bolton, 1995b: 290).] Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 459 (as *species inquirenda*). Junior synonym of *halidaii*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 472. Replacement name: *enzmanni* Özdikmen, 2010c: 987. Name proposed subsequent to Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007 synonymy, hence *enzmanni* an automatic junior synonym of *halidaii*.

***micans****. Neivamyrmex micans* Borgmeier, 1953: 32, figs. 10, 12, 23 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 470.

***microps****. Neivamyrmex microps* Borgmeier, 1955: 635, pl. 56, figs. 6, 10; pl. 80, fig. 4 (m.) U.S.A. Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 480 (w.).

*militarium. Eciton (Labidus) spininode* st. *militarium* Santschi, 1929f: 84, fig. 1 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *mexicanus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

***minensis****. Eciton (Acamatus) balzanii* subsp. *minenses* Borgmeier, 1928b: 58 (w.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1939: 410 (q.). Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5 (spelling emended to *minensis*). Subspecies of *balzani*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1939: 410; Borgmeier, 1955: 537.

***minor****. Labidus minor* Cresson, 1872: 195 (m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Eciton (Labidus*): Mayr, 1886d: 441; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 574; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. [Misspelled as *minus* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 4.] See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 630; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 481.

***modestus****. Eciton (Acamatus) modestum* Borgmeier, 1933d: 165 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 552.

*modificata. Eciton (Acamatus) richteri* var. *modificata* Forel, 1913l: 212 (m.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *sulcatus*: Santschi, 1916e: 368. Junior synonym of *sulcatus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9

***mojave****. Eciton (Neivamyrmex) mojave* Smith, M.R. 1943e: 196, fig. 1 (m.) U.S.A. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 633; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 482.

***moseri****. Neivamyrmex moseri* Watkins, 1969: 529, figs. 1-5 (w.) U.S.A. Watkins, 1971: 96 (q.). Senior synonym of *isodentatus*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 483.

***ndeh.*** *Neivamyrmex ndeh* Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 483, figs. 118, 132, 143 (m.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *goyahkla*: Snelling, G.C. & Cover, 2009: 282.

***nigrescens****. Labidus nigrescens* Cresson, 1872: 194 (m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1900a: 563 (q.); Smith, M.R. 1942c: 551 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 273 (l.). Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 5; in *E. (Labidus*): Emery, 1895c: 261; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 550; Gregg, 1963: 286; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 494; Watkins, 1972: 349. Senior synonym of *schmitti*: Smith, M.R. 1938b: 160; Borgmeier, 1955: 494. See also: Watkins, 1972: 358; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1331; Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 378; Ward, 1999a: 84; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 484.

*nitens. Eciton nitens* Mayr, 1868b: 168 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 181 (in text). Junior synonym of *spinolae*: Emery, 1900a: 522; of *strobeli*: Bruch, 1916: 294.

*nocua. Eciton (Acamatus) latiscapum* var. *nocua* Santschi, 1921g: 94 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Junior synonym of *guyanensis*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

***nordenskioldii****. Leptanilla nordenskioldii* Holmgren, 1908: 347 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Eciton (Acamatus*): Emery, 1910b: 25; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 314.

***nyensis****. Neivamyrmex nyensis* Watkins, 1977b: 421, figs. 1-4 (w.) U.S.A. See also: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 486.

*obscurum. Eciton spinolae* subsp. *obscurum* Forel, 1911e: 250 (m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *spegazzinii*: Santschi, 1916e: 368.

*obscura. Eciton (Acamatus) californicum* var. *obscura* Forel, 1914d: 265 (w.) U.S.A. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *obscurum* Forel, above.] Junior synonym of *californicus*: Borgmeier, 1955: 517.

*ogloblini. Eciton (Acamatus) hetschkoi* var. *ogloblini* Santschi, 1934c: 25, pl. 3, figs. 2, 11, 15 (w.) ARGENTINA. Bruch, 1934b: 129 (q.). Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Junior synonym of *hetschkoi*: Borgmeier, 1955: 472.

***opacithorax****. Eciton (Acamatus) californicum* subsp. *opacithorax* Emery, 1894c: 184 (diagnosis in key) (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. & Long, 1901: 163, 173 (m.q., respectively); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 273 (l.). Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 555; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. Raised to species: Emery, 1900a: 186. Senior synonym of *castaneum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 502. See also: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1332; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1990a: 461; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 487.

***orthonotus****. Eciton (Acamatus) orthonotum* Borgmeier, 1933d: 165 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 565.

*oslari. Eciton (Acamatus) oslari* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 415, pl. 26, fig. 8 (m.) U.S.A. Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 579. Junior synonym of *andrei*: Borgmeier, 1953: 19.

***pacificus****. Neivamyrmex pacificus* Borgmeier, 1955: 536 (w.) PERU.

*paraense. Eciton (Acamatus) paraense* Forel, 1912c: 45 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *planidorsus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

***pauxillus****. Eciton (Acamatus) pauxillum* Wheeler, W.M. 1903b: 93, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Watkins, 1971: 99 (q.). Combination in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 569; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 19. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 570.

*peninsulare. Eciton (Acamatus) peninsulare* Mann, 1926: 98 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10. Junior synonym of *leonardi*: Borgmeier, 1955: 431.

***perplexus****. Neivamyrmex perplexus* Borgmeier, 1953: 36 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 616.

***pertii****. Labidus pertii* Shuckard, 1840b: 262. Replacement name for *latreillii* Perty, 1833: 138. [Junior primary homonym of *latreillii* Jurine, 1807: 283.] Combination in *Eciton*: Forel, 1895b: 120; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 15. Senior synonym of *illigeri, fonscolombii* (and its junior synonyms *strobeli, nitens*): Borgmeier, 1955: 303.

***physognathus****. Eciton leptognathus* var. *physognatha* Emery, 1900a: 182, fig. 16 (m.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1955: 356.

***pilosus****. Eciton pilosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 151 (w.) BRAZIL. Reichensperger, 1939: 297 (q.); Smith, M.R. 1942c: 544 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 331 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 273 (l.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 183 (in key); in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 544; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Senior synonym of *angustius, porrectognathum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 361; of *beebei*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 488.

***piraticus****. Neivamyrmex piraticus* Borgmeier, 1953: 37, figs. 13, 18 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 621.

***planidens****. Neivamyrmex planidens* Borgmeier, 1953: 31, figs. 21, 28, 29 (m.) ECUADOR. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 603.

***planidorsus****. Eciton planidorsum* Emery, 1906c: 110 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1910b: 25; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Senior synonym of *paranense*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 421.

*porrectognathum. Eciton (Acamatus) porrectognathum* Borgmeier, 1933d: 167 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. Subspecies of *pilosus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. Junior synonym of *pilosus*: Borgmeier, 1955: 361.

***postangustatus****. Eciton (Acamatus) postangustatum* Borgmeier, 1934: 94, fig. 1 (w.) SURINAM. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 560.

***postcarinatus****. Neivamyrmex postcarinatus* Borgmeier, 1953: 43, figs. 34, 35 (w.) PANAMA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 272 (l.). See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 395.

***pseudops****. Eciton pseudops* Forel, 1909a: 254 (w.) PARAGUAY. Borgmeier, 1936: 64 (q.); Borgmeier, 1939: 408 (m.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1910b: 25; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 462; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Senior synonym of *grandipseudops*: Borgmeier, 1936: 64; of *garbei*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 336.

***puerulus****. Neivamyrmex puerulus* Borgmeier, 1955: 591, pl. 56, fig. 9; pl. 75, fig. 4 (m.) PANAMA.

***pulchellus****. Neivamyrmex pulchellus* Borgmeier, 1955: 595, pl. 56, fig. 7 (m.) PANAMA.

***pullus****. Neivamyrmex pullus* Borgmeier, 1953: 42, fig. 17 (m.) PANAMA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 627.

***punctaticeps****. Eciton (Acamatus) punctaticeps* Emery, 1894c: 181 (w.) BRAZIL. Oldest junior synonym of, and hence first available replacement name for, *Labidus spinolae* Westwood, 1842: 77 [Junior primary homonym of *Labidus spinolae* Shuckard, 1840c: 327.]; designated by Bolton, 1995b: 291. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 409. See under *spinolae* below for current synonymy and other references.

***quadratoocciputus****. Neivamyrmex quadratoocciputus* Watkins, 1975c: 207, figs. 1-6 (m.) EL SALVADOR.

***radoszkowskii****. Eciton radoszkowskii* Emery, 1900a: 181, figs. 9, 10 (m.) PERU. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 593.

*raptans. Eciton raptans* Forel, 1911d: 395 (footnote). Unnecessary replacement name for *raptor* Forel, see below. Bruch, 1924a: 232 (q., see Bruch, 1925b: 125). Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Subspecies of *hetschkoi*: Bruch, 1928: 350. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1934c: 25. Senior synonym of *abstinens* (unnecessary replacement name): Forel, 1913l: 213; of *rebellatum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 481. Junior synonym of *raptor*: Bolton, 1995b: 291.

***raptor****. Eciton (Acamatus) raptor* Forel, 1911c: 289 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 481. Senior synonym of *raptans* (and its junior synonyms *abstinens, rebellatum*): Bolton, 1995b: 291. [The name *raptans* Forel was proposed as a replacement for *raptor* Forel because of the name *Eciton raptor* Smith, F. 1855c: 169. The last name is however an incorrect subsequent spelling, in the figure legends, of *Eciton rapax* Smith, F. 1855c: 163. As an incorrect subsequent spelling *raptor* Smith is unavailable, and therefore does not enter into homonymy.]

*rebellatum. Eciton (Acamatus) raptans* var. *rebellatum* Santschi, 1934c: 25, pl. 3, figs. 4, 6, 10, 14, 19 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Junior synonym of *raptans*: Borgmeier, 1955: 481.

*richteri. Eciton (Acamatus) richteri* Forel, 1913l: 211 (m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *sulcatus*: Santschi, 1916e: 368.

***romandii****. Labidus romandii* Shuckard, 1840b: 261 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Forel, 1895b: 121; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Labidus*): Bruch, 1914: 215; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 463; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 15. Senior synonym of *desartsi*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 605.

***rosenbergi****. Eciton (Acamatus) mexicanum* subsp. *rosebergi* Forel, 1911e: 256 (m.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1921d: 314; Borgmeier, 1953: 9; Borgmeier, 1955: 524.

***rugulosus****. Neivamyrmex rugulosus* Borgmeier, 1953: 49 (w.) MEXICO. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 515; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 490.

*schmitti. Eciton (Acamatus) schmitti* Emery, 1894c: 183 (diagnosis in key) (w.) U.S.A. Emery, 1895c: 258 (w.); Wheeler, W.M. & Long, 1901: 161 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 331 (l.). Junior synonym of *nigrescens*: Smith, M.R. 1938b: 160; Borgmeier, 1955: 494.

***scutellaris****. Neivamyrmex scutellaris* Borgmeier, 1953: 28, fig. 6 (m.) PANAMA. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 352.

***shuckardi****. Eciton shuckardi* Emery, 1900a: 183 (m.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 582.

*silvestrii. Eciton silvestrii* Emery, 1906c: 109 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Bruch, 1914: 215; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Junior synonym of *hetschkoi*: Borgmeier, 1955: 472.

***spatulatus****. Eciton (Acamatus) spatulatum* Borgmeier, 1939: 417, fig. 2 (m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 529.

*spegazzinii. Eciton spegazzinii* Emery, 1888e: 691 (w.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1915: 5 (m.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 184 (in key). Subspecies of *spinolae* and senior synonym of *obscurum*: Santschi, 1916e: 368. Junior synonym of *dorbignii*: Santschi, 1921g: 92; Borgmeier, 1955: 461.

*spinolae. Labidus spinolae* Westwood, 1842: 77 (m.) BRAZIL. [Junior primary homonym of *Labidus spinolae* Shuckard, 1840c: 327.] Replacement name: *punctaticeps* Emery, 1894c: 181; designated by Bolton, 1995b: 291. [Oldest junior synonym of *spinolae* Westwood and hence first available replacement name.] Combination in *Eciton*: Forel, 1895b: 121; in *E*. (*Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Labidus*): Bruch, 1914: 215; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 17. Senior synonym of *fiebrigi, hospes, punctaticeps*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9, 7, 7, respectively; of *commutatum* (and its junior synonym *columbicum*), *ierense*: Borgmeier, 1955: 409.

***spoliator****. Eciton spoliator* Forel, 1899c: 29 (m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 639.

*strobeli. Labidus strobeli* Mayr, 1868b: 166 (m.) ARGENTINA. Bruch, 1916: 294 (w.); Bruch, 1921: 177 (q.l.). Combination in *E. (Labidus*): Mayr, 1886d: 441; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 462. Senior synonym of *nitens*: Bruch, 1916: 294. Junior synonym of *fonscolombii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11.

*subsulcatum. Eciton (Labidus) subsulcatum* Mayr, 1886d: 440 (m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *mexicanus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 4; Borgmeier, 1955: 361.

***sulcatus****. Labidus sulcatus* Mayr, 1868b: 168 (m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Eciton (Labidus*): Mayr, 1886d: 441; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11. Senior synonym of *richteri*: Santschi, 1916e: 368; of *modificata*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 610.

***sumichrasti****. Eciton sumichrasti* Norton, 1868a: 62, pl. 2, fig. 7 (w.) MEXICO. Mann, 1926: 99 (q.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1894c: 182 (in text); in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1955: 491.

***swainsonii****. Labidus swainsonii* Shuckard, 1840a: 201 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Forel, 1895b: 121; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 462; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 15. Senior synonym of *arizonense*: Borgmeier, 1955: 454; of *fallax, mexicanus*: Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 490. .

*taunayi. Eciton (Acamatus) taunayi* Borgmeier, 1928b: 55, fig. 1 (m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *hetschkoi*: Borgmeier, 1953: 5.

***tenuis****. Neivamyrmex tenuis* Borgmeier, 1953: 36 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 615.

***texanus****. Neivamyrmex texanus* Watkins, 1972: 353, figs. 2-4, 11, 14, 17-19, 33, 34, 49, 61 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 273 (l.); Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.). See also: Ward, 1999a: 88; Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 491.

*tristani. Eciton (Acamatus) tristani* Borgmeier, 1939: 414 (w.) COSTA RICA. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Emery. Material referred to *macrodentatus* by Borgmeier, 1939: 414.

***tristis****. Eciton spoliator* r. *triste* Forel, 1901h: 48 (m.) MEXICO. Combination in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1953: 9. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 650.

***vicinus****. Neivamyrmex vicinus* Borgmeier, 1953: 35, fig. 24 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 608.

***walkerii****. Labidus walkerii* Westwood, 1842: 77 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Forel, 1895b: 121; in *E. (Acamatus*): Emery, 1900a: 187; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 17. Senior synonym of *connectens*: Borgmeier, 1955: 445.

*wheeleri. Eciton wheeleri* Emery, 1901d: 55, fig. 8 (w.) U.S.A. Smith, M.R. 1942c: 561 (q.). Combination in *E. (Acamatus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 412; in *E. (Neivamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1942c: 561; in *Neivamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Senior synonym of *dubia*: Smith, M.R. 1942c: 561. Junior synonym of *harrisii*: Watkins, 1968: 275. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 511.

***wilsoni****. Neivamyrmex wilsoni* Snelling, G.C. & Snelling, 2007: 491, figs. 16, 26, 48, 61, 74, 87 (w.) U.S.A.

*xipe. Eciton (Acamatus) melanocephalum* subsp. *xipe* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 41 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *melanocephalus*: Smith, M.R. 1942c: 549; Borgmeier, 1953: 19.

*NEMATOCREMA*: see under ***CREMATOGASTER***.

*NEOAMBLYOPONE*: see under ***AMBLYOPONE***.

*NEOATTA*: see under ***ATTA***.

*NEOBLEPHARIDATTA*: see under ***CAREBARA***.

*NEOCLYSTOPSENELLA*: see under ***TAPINOMA***.

*NEOCOLOBOPSIS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*NEOCREMA*: see under ***CREMATOGASTER***.

*NEOFORELIUS*: see under ***FORELIUS***.

*NEOFORMICA*: see under ***FORMICA***.

*NEOMYRMA*: see under ***MANICA***.

*NEOMYRMAMBLYS*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*NEOPHYRACACES*: see under ***CERAPACHYS***.

*NEOPONERA*: see under ***PACHYCONDYLA***.

*NEOSTRUMA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

*NESOLASIUS*: see under ***PSEUDOLASIUS***.

***NESOMYRMEX***

*aculeatinodis. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) aculeatinodis* Emery, 1896g: 60 (w.) COSTA RICA. Subspecies of *echinatinodis*: Forel, 1899c: 55; Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 158. Junior synonym of *echinatinodis*: Kempf, 1959c: 425.

***anduzei****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) anduzei* Weber, 1943b: 72 (w.) VENEZUELA. Kempf, 1975c: 363 (q.). Combination in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 398; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***angulatus****. Leptothorax angulatus* Mayr, 1862: 739 (w.) EGYPT. Santschi, 1914b: 107 (q.). Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 58 (footnote); in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. Senior synonym of *concolor, ilgii, latinodis*: Bolton, 1982: 324. See also: Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 38. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lybica*.

***antoinetteae.*** *Nesomyrmex antoinetteae* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 39, figs. 2g-i (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***antoniensis****. Leptothorax asper* var. *antoniensis* Forel, 1912g: 18 (w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *tristani*: Kempf, 1959c: 415. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Longino, 2006b: 136.

***argentinus****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) argentinus* Santschi, 1922d: 251 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 425; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***asper****. Leptothorax asper* Mayr, 1887: 618 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 59 (in key); in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 414; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. Senior synonym of *rufa, sulfurea*: Kempf, 1959c: 414; of *tristani*: Longino, 2006b: 136.

*borgmeieri. Leptothorax sculptiventris* var. *borgmeieri* Wheeler, W.M. 1931b: 31 (in text) (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *sculptiventris*: Kempf, 1959c: 400.

***brasiliensis****. Leptothorax brasiliensis* Kempf, 1958c: 92, figs. 10, 18, 21 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 411; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***braunsi****. Dilobocondyla (Tetramyrma) braunsi* Forel, 1912m: 767 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1913a: 122 (pseudogyne); Arnold, 1917: 359 (q.). Combination in *Tetramyrma*: Forel, 1913a: 122; in *Leptothorax*: Bolton, 1982: 325; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 42.

***brimodus****. Leptothorax brimodus* Bolton, 1995b: 236. Replacement name for *timidus* Kempf, 1959c: 420. [Junior primary homonym of *timidus* Santschi, 1912c: 148.] Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

\****caritatis****. \*Leptothorax caritatis* De Andrade, in De Andrade, Baroni Urbani, Brandão & Wagensberg, 1999: 134, figs. 1, 3 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene). Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***cataulacoides****. Leptothorax catalaucoides* Snelling, R.R. 1992a: 99, figs. 6-8 (w.) CAMEROUN. Spelling emended to *cataulacoides* by Bolton, 1995b: 237 (as Snelling misspells the genus-group name *Cataulacus* as *Catalaucus* throughout the paper). Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***cederbergensis.*** *Nesomyrmex cederbergensis* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 42, figs. 4g-i (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***clavipilis****. Nesomyrmex clavipilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1910a: 259, fig. 1 (q.) WEST INDIES. Combination in *Leptothorax (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1924d: 250; in *Leptothorax* (*Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 429; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

*concolor. Leptothorax angulatus* var. *concolor* Santschi, 1914b: 107, fig. 15 (w.) KENYA. Emery, 1915g: 16 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *angulatus*: Bolton, 1982: 324.

*cordincola. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) echinatinodis* subsp. *cordincola* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 205 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *echinatinodis*: Kempf, 1959c: 425.

***costatus****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) costatus* Emery, 1896g: 59 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1959c: 404 (q.). Combination in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 402; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

*dalmasi. Leptothorax echinatinodis* r. *dalmasi* Forel, 1899c: 55 (w.q.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *L*. (*Goniothorax*): Emery, 1924d: 250. Junior synonym of *echinatinodis*: Kempf, 1959c: 425.

***denticulatus****. Leptothorax denticulatus* Mayr, 1901b: 5 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 891; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Bolton, 1982: 328; Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 38.

*distincta. Leptothorax sculptiventris* var. *distincta* Crawley, 1922a: 85 (w.) SOUTH AMERICA (no locality given). Junior synonym of *sculptiventris*: Kempf, 1959c: 400.

\****dominicanus****. \*Leptothorax dominicanus* De Andrade, in De Andrade, Baroni Urbani, Brandão & Wagensberg, 1999: 137, figs. 2, 4 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene). Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***echinatinodis****. Leptothorax echinatinodis* Forel, 1886b: xlviii (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955b: 25 (l.). Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 59 (in key); in *L. (Caulomyrma*): Forel, 1914d: 233; in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 425; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. Senior synonym of *aculeatinodis, cordincola, dalmasi, pungentinodis, schmidti*: Kempf, 1959c: 425.

***entabeni.*** *Nesomyrmex entabeni* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 43, figs. 3d-i (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***evelynae****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) evelynae* Forel, 1916: 423 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Bolton, 1982: 328.

***ezantsi.*** *Nesomyrmex ezantsi* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 43, figs. 4m-o (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*formosus. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) formosus* Emery, 1915g: 25 (w.) BOLIVIA. [Junior primary homonym of *Leptothorax formosus* Santschi, 1909b: 469 (now in *Temnothorax*).] Replacement name: *pulcher* Emery, 1917a: 96.

*genualia. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) genualia* Santschi, 1922d: 252 (w.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Kempf, 1959c: 427.

***gibber****. Ireneopone gibber* Donisthorpe, 1946d: 242, figs. 1, 2 (w.) MAURITIUS. Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***grisoni****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) grisoni* Forel, 1916: 425 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Bolton, 1982: 329.

***humerosus****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) humerosus* Emery, 1896g: 62 (w.) EAST AFRICA (no locality given, probably KENYA). Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Bolton, 1982: 329.

*ilgii. Leptothorax angulatus* r. *ilgii* Forel, 1894b: 82 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Santschi, 1912c: 148 (q.). Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 891. Junior synonym of *angulatus*: Bolton, 1982: 324.

***innocens****. Tetramorium (Leptothorax?) innocens* Forel, 1913b: 317 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Leptothorax*: Forel, 1916: 425; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Bolton, 1982: 330.

***inye.*** *Nesomyrmex inye* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 46, figs. 4j-l (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***itinerans****. Leptothorax (Nesomyrmex) itinerans* Kempf, 1959c: 407, figs. 2, 20, 26, 29, 30, 31 (w.q.m.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***karooensis.*** *Nesomyrmex karooensis* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 47, figs. 4d-f (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***koebergensis.*** *Nesomyrmex koebergensis* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 48, figs. 2d-f (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***larsenae.*** *Nesomyrmex larsenae* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 48, figs. 2m-o (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*latinodis. Leptothorax latinodis* Mayr, 1895: 130 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *L*. (*Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 58 (footnote). Junior synonym of *angulatus*: Bolton, 1982: 324.

***lybica****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) angulatus* var. *lybica* Menozzi, 1934: 155 (w.) LIBYA.

***madecassus****. Leptothorax madecassus* Forel, 1892l: 265 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 58 (footnote); in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

*major. Leptothorax sculptiventris* var. *major* Forel, 1899c: 54 (footnote) (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *sculptiventris*: Kempf, 1959c: 400.

***mcgregori.*** *Nesomyrmex mcgregori* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 49, figs. 2j-l (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***mirassolis****. Leptothorax (Nesomyrmex) mirassolis* Diniz, 1975: 79, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***nanniae.*** *Nesomyrmex nanniae* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 50, figs. 3g-i (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***njengelanga.*** *Nesomyrmex njengelanga* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 51, figs. 3m-o (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***pittieri****. Leptothorax pittieri* Forel, 1899c: 56 (w.) COSTA RICA. Kempf, 1959c: 411 (q.). Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1924d: 250; in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 411; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***pleuriticus****. Leptothorax (Nesomyrmex) pleuriticus* Kempf, 1959c: 417 figs. 2, 22, 27 (w.q.m.) GUYANA. [First available use of *Leptothorax (Goniothorax) echinatinodis* subsp. *aculeatinodis* var. *pleuriticus* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 158; unavailable name.] Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***pulcher****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) pulcher* Emery, 1917a: 96. Replacement name for *formosus* Emery, 1915g: 25. [Junior primary homonym of *formosus* Santschi, 1909b: 469 (now in *Temnothorax*).] Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Kempf, 1959c: 396.

*pungentinodis. Leptothorax pungentinodis* Emery, 1896b: 2 (q.) PANAMA. Combination in *L*. (*Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 59 (in key). Subspecies of *echinatinodis*: Emery, 1924d: 250. Junior synonym of *echinatinodis*: Kempf, 1959c: 425.

***retusispinosus****. Leptothorax retusispinosus* Forel, 1892l: 267 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 58 (footnote); in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***ruani.*** *Nesomyrmex ruani* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 51, figs. 3a-c (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*rufa. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) asper* var. *rufa* Emery, 1896g: 61 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *asper*: Kempf, 1959c: 414.

***rutilans****. Leptothorax rutilans* Kempf, 1958c: 100, figs. 11, 16, 20 (w.) GUYANA. Kempf, 1959c: 424 (q.). Combination in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 423; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***saasveldensis.*** *Nesomyrmex saasveldensis* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 52, figs. 2a-c (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*schmidti. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) echinatinodis* subsp. *schmidti* Menozzi, 1927c: 275 (w.q.m.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *echinatinodis*: Kempf, 1959c: 425.

***schwebeli****. Leptothorax schwebeli* Forel, 1913l: 216 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *L*. (*Goniothorax*): Emery, 1924d: 250; in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 407; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***sculptiventris****. Leptothorax sculptiventris* Mayr, 1887: 620 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *L*. (*Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 400; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. Senior synonym of *borgmeieri, distincta, major*: Kempf, 1959c: 400.

***sikorai****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) sikorai* Emery, 1896g: 63 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

***simoni****. Tetramorium simoni* Emery, 1895h: 35, pl. 2, fig. 22 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Tetramyrma*: Emery, 1924d: 291; in *Leptothorax*: Bolton, 1982: 331; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 53.

***spininodis****. Leptothorax spininodis* Mayr, 1887: 617 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1912g: 18 (q.). Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 59 (in key); in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 427; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. Subspecies of *echinatinodis*: Forel, 1899c: 55; Emery, 1924d: 250. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *genualia, umbratilis*: Kempf, 1959c: 427.

***stramineus****. Limnomyrmex stramineus* Arnold, 1948: 223, fig. 10 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Leptothorax*: Brown, 1971a: 4; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Bolton, 1982: 332; Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 38.

*sulfurea. Leptothorax asper* var. *sufurea* Forel, 1912g: 18 (w.) BRAZIL. [Justified emendation of spelling to *sulfurea* by Emery, 1924d: 250.] Junior synonym of *asper*: Kempf, 1959c: 414.

*testaceus. Leptothorax vicinus* var. *testaceus* Emery, 1894c: 164 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *vicinus*: Kempf, 1959c: 415.

*timidus. Leptothorax (Nesomyrmex) timidus* Kempf, 1959c: 420, figs. 10, 14 (w.) VENEZUELA. [Junior primary homonym of *Leptothorax convexus* var. *timida* Santschi, 1912c: 148 (now in *Temnothorax*).] Replacement name: *brimodus* Bolton, 1995b: 236.

***tonsuratus****. Leptothorax (Nesomyrmex) tonsuratus* Kempf, 1959c: 412, figs. 18, 19, 21 (q.) MEXICO. Kempf, 1975c: 364 (w.). Combination in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272.

*tristani. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) tristani* Emery, 1896g: 61 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 415; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. Junior synonym of *asper*: Longino, 2006b: 136.

***tshiguvhoae.*** *Nesomyrmex tshiguvhoae* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 53, figs. 4a-c (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*umbratilis. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) umbratilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 160 (w.q.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *spininodis*: Kempf, 1959c: 427.

***vannoorti.*** *Nesomyrmex vannoorti* Mbanyana & Robertson, 2008: 54, figs. 3j-l (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***vargasi****. Nesomyrmex vargasi* Longino, 2006b: 136, figs. 11, 12 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

***vicinus****. Leptothorax vicinus* Mayr, 1887: 620 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1912g: 18 (q.). Combination in *L. (Goniothorax*): Emery, 1896g: 58 (in key); in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Kempf, 1959c: 415; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. Senior synonym of *testaceus*: Kempf, 1959c: 415.

***wilda****. Leptothorax (Goniothorax) wilda* Smith, M.R. 1943d: 155 (w.q.) U.S.A. Francoeur & Loiselle, 1988b: 44 (m.). Combination in *L. (Nesomyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1951a: 817; in *Nesomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 272. See also: Kempf, 1959c: 421.

*NIMBAMYRMA*: see under ***CAREBARA***.

***NOMAMYRMEX***

*afflictus. Acanthostichus afflictus* Gallardo, 1919a: 239, fig. 3 (m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Eciton*: Emery, 1920a: 60. Junior synonym of *esenbeckii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139.

*apicifer. Eciton (Labidus) apicifer* Santschi, 1916e: 366, fig. (m.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *hartigii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

*crassicornis. Eciton crassicornis* Smith, F. 1855c: 163, pl. 13, figs. 1, 2 (w.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1958: 202 (q.). Combination in *E. (Labidus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 324; in *E. (Holopone*): Santschi, 1925b: 12; in *E. (Nomamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1936: 55; in *Nomamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 16. Subspecies of *esenbeckii*, senior synonym of *hirsutipodex, intrepidum* and material of the unavailable name *furiosum* referred here: Borgmeier, 1955: 139. Junior synonym of *esenbeckii*: Wild, 2007b: 43. See also: Watkins, 1977a: 205.

*crudele. Eciton (Holopone) crassicorne* subsp. *crudele* Santschi, 1929a: 414, figs. c, g (w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *esenbeckii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139.

***esenbeckii****. Labidus esenbeckii* Westwood, 1842: 75, pl. 20, fig. 4 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Emery, 1890b: 39; in *E. (Labidus*): Santschi, 1920d: 364; Creighton, 1950a: 64; in *E. (Holopone*): Santschi, 1925b: 11; in *E. (Nomamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1936: 55; in *Nomamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14. Senior synonym of *fimbriatum, interrupta, terrificum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14; of *afflictus, crudele, indomabile*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139; of *crassicornis*: Wild, 2007b: 43. Current subspecies: nominal plus *mordax, wilsoni*. See also: Borgmeier, 1958: 201; Watkins, 1977a: 204.

*fimbriatum. Eciton (Labidus) fimbriatum* Santschi, 1920d: 363, figs. 1, 2 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Junior synonym of *esenbeckii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

*furiosum. Eciton (Holopone) crassicornis* st. *crudele* var. *furiosum* Santschi, 1929f: 85 (w.) PANAMA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *crassicornis* by Borgmeier, 1955: 139.

*hansi. Eciton (Labidus) hartigi* r. *hansi* Forel, 1912c: 43 (m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *hartigii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

***hartigii****. Labidus hartigii* Westwood, 1842: 75, pl. 20, fig. 3 (m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 3; in *E. (Labidus*): Emery, 1910b: 23; in *E. (Holopone*): Santschi, 1925b: 11; in *E. (Nomamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1936: 55; in *Nomamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Senior synonym of *apicifer, hansi*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14, 9, respectively; of *schlechtendali*: Borgmeier, 1955: 155. See also: Watkins, 1977a: 204.

*hirsutipodex. Eciton (Labidus) esenbecki* st. *hirsutipodex* Santschi, 1920d: 364, fig. 2 (m.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *crassicornis*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139.

*indomabile. Eciton (Holopone) crassicorne* var. *indomabile* Santschi, 1930e: 82 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *esenbeckii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139.

*interrupta. Eciton fimbriatum* var. *interrupta* Santschi, 1923c: 249 (m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *esenbeckii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

*intrepidum. Eciton (Holopone) crassicorne* var. *intrepidum* Santschi, 1929a: 414, figs. b, f (w.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *crassicornis*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139.

***mordax****. Eciton (Holopone) crassicorne* subsp. *mordax* Santschi, 1929a: 415, figs. d, h (w.) MEXICO. Watkins, 1977a: 210 (m.). Combination in *Nomamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Junior synonym of *wilsoni*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *esenbeckii*: Watkins, 1977a: 205.

*schlechtendali. Eciton schlechtendali* Mayr, 1887: 552 (w.) SOUTH AMERICA. Combination in *E. (Labidus*): Emery, 1910b: 23; in *E. (Holopone*): Santschi, 1925b: 11; in *E. (Nomamyrmex*): Borgmeier, 1936: 55; in *Nomamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11. Junior synonym of *hartigii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 155.

*terrificum. Eciton (Holopone) fimbriatum* var. *terrificum* Santschi, 1930e: 82 (m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *esenbeckii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

***wilsoni****. Eciton (Labidus) esenbecki* st. *wilsoni* Santschi, 1920d: 366 (m.) U.S.A. Combination in *E. (Nomamyrmex*): Smith, M.R. 1951a: 779; in *Nomamyrmex*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Currently subspecies of *esenbeckii*: Borgmeier, 1955: 139; Watkins, 1977a: 205.

***NOONILLA***

***copiosa****. Noonilla copiosa* Petersen, 1968: 585, figs. 6-10 (m.) PHILIPPINES.

*NOTHIDRIS*: see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

***NOTHOMYRMECIA***

***macrops****. Nothomyrmecia macrops* Clark, 1934a: 19, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Taylor, 1978a: 979 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C., Wheeler, J. & Taylor, 1980: 131 (l.); Imai, Taylor, *et al*. 1991: 133 (k.). Combination in \**Prionomyrmex*: Baroni Urbani, 2000: 479; in *Nothomyrmecia*: Ward & Brady, 2003: 375. See also: Jaisson, Fresnau, *et al*. 1992: 425; Hölldobler & Taylor, 1983: 382; Ward & Taylor, 1981: 177.

\**NOTHOMYRMICA*: see under ***MYRMICA***.

*NOTHOSPHINCTUS*: see under ***SPHINCTOMYRMEX***.

*NOTOMYRMEX*: see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

***NOTONCUS***

*acuminata. Notoncus foreli* var. *acuminata* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 37 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ectatommoides*: Brown, 1955d: 486.

*annectens. Notoncus gilberti* subsp. *annectens* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 154 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *gilberti*: Brown, 1955d: 490.

***capitatus****. Notoncus capitatus* Forel, 1915b: 90, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *enormis*: Brown, 1955d: 489. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *minor, mjobergi*: Taylor, 1992a: 61.

*dentata. Notoncus foreli* var. *dentata* Forel, 1910b: 68 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ectatommoides*: Brown, 1955d: 486.

***ectatommoides****. Camponotus ectatommoides* Forel, 1892c: 333 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Emery, 1895g: 353 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 206 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 346 (k.). Combination in *Notoncus*: Emery, 1895g: 353. Senior synonym of *acuminata, dentata, foreli, rodwayi, subdentata*: Brown, 1955d: 485.

***enormis****. Notoncus enormis* Szabó, 1910a: 368, fig. 6 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 206 (l.). See also: Brown, 1955d: 489.

*foreli. Notoncus foreli* André, 1896b: 256 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 90 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 208 (l.). Junior synonym of *ectatommoides*: Brown, 1955d: 485.

***gilberti****. Notoncus gilberti* Forel, 1895f: 418 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *annectens, gracilior, politus* and material of the unavailable name *manni* referred here: Brown, 1955d: 490.

*gracilior. Notoncus gilberti* var. *gracilior* Forel, 1907h: 299 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *gilberti*: Brown, 1955d: 490. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 153.

***hickmani****. Notoncus hickmani* Clark, 1930a: 126, fig. 1, no. 14 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Prolasius*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935c: 71; in *Notoncus*; Brown, 1955d: 492. Senior synonym of *rotundiceps*: Brown, 1955d: 492.

*manni. Notoncus gilberti* subsp. *annectens* var. *manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 155 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34). Material referred to *gilberti* by Brown, 1955d: 490.

*minor. Notoncus capitatus* var. *minor* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 139 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *enormis*: Brown, 1955d: 489; of *capitatus*: Taylor, 1992a: 61.

*mjobergi. Notoncus mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 91 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *enormis*: Brown, 1955d: 489; of *capitatus*: Taylor, 1992a: 61.

*politus. Notoncus politus* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 38 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *gilberti*: Brown, 1955d: 490.

*rodwayi. Notoncus rodwayi* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 206 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ectatommoides*: Brown, 1955d: 486.

*rotundiceps. Notoncus rotundiceps* Clark, 1930a: 127, fig. 1, no. 15 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Prolasius*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935c: 71. Junior synonym of *hickmani*: Brown, 1955d: 492.

***spinisquamis****. Melophorus spinisquamis* André, 1896b: 254 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 205 (l.). Combination in *Diodontolepis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1920: 53; in *Notoncus*: Brown, 1955d: 493.

*subdentata. Notoncus foreli* var. *subdentata* Forel, 1910b: 68 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Viehmeyer, 1925a: 37 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *ectatommoides*: Brown, 1955d: 486.

***NOTOSTIGMA***

***carazzii****. Camponotus carazzii* Emery, 1895g: 354 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 104 (s.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1988: 355 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *Notostigma*: Emery, 1920b: 253. Senior synonym of *podenzanai*: Taylor, 1992a: 62.

***foreli****. Notostigma foreli* Emery, 1920b: 253 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

*podenzanai. Camponotus podenzanai* Emery, 1895g: 355 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta)*: Forel, 1914a: 273; in *Notostigma*: Emery, 1920b: 254. Junior synonym of *carazzii*: Taylor, 1992a: 62.

*sanguinea* Clark, 1930; see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*NOVOMESSOR*: see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*NYCTERESIA*: see under ***LABIDUS***.

***NYLANDERIA***

***amblyops****. Prenolepis amblyops* Forel, 1892l: 240 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1892k: 516 (q.); Emery, 1899f: 289 (m.). Combination in *Prenolepis (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *rubescens*.

***amia****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) bourbonica* var. *amia* Forel, 1913f: 197 (w.q.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Paratechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: Terayama, 1999c: 61.

***anthracina****. Prenolepis anthracina* Roger, 1863a: 161 (w.) CUBA. Santschi, 1930e: 81 (q.m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 501; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*antillana. Prenolepis guatemalensis* r. *antillana* Forel, 1893g: 340 (w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1912i: 66; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 368; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *guatemalensis*: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 41 (in text).

***arenivaga****. Prenolepis arenivaga* Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 391, fig. 3 (w.m.) U.S.A. Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 10 (q.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1922: 98; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Subspecies of *melanderi*: Creighton, 1950a: 408. Revived status as species: Trager, 1984b: 119.

*arlesi. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) arlesi* Bernard, 1953b: 257, fig. 15 (w.) GUINEA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *incallida*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 16.

***aseta****. Prenolepis aseta* Forel, 1902d: 292 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***assimilis****. Formica assimilis* Jerdon, 1851: 125 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Prenolepis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 177; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***australis****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) vividula* var. *australis* Santschi, 1929d: 313 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 368; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***austroccidua****. Paratrechina austroccidua* Trager, 1984b: 113, fig. 17, 20 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 11.

*bengalensis. Prenolepis bourbonica* r. *bengalensis* Forel, 1894c: 408, fig. 3 (w.q.m.) INDIA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1912a: 73; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 16. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 329. Subspecies of *bourbonica*: Mann, 1921: 476. Junior synonym of *bourbonica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 88.

***biolleyi****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) fulva* subsp. *biolleyi* Forel, 1908b: 67 (w.m.) COSTA RICA. Forel, 1908c: 401. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***birmana****. Prenolepis birmana* Forel, 1902d: 291 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *hodgsoni*.

***bismarckensis****. Prenolepis obscura* r. *bismarckensis* Forel, 1901b: 26 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***boltoni****. Nylanderia boltoni* LaPolla & Fisher, in LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 14, figs. 1-3, 73, 89-91 (w.m.) GABON.

*borcardi. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) jaegerskioeldi* var*. borcardi* Santschi, 1908: 533, fig, 12 (w.q.m.) NORTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *jaegerskioeldi*: Emery, 1910a: 130.

***bourbonica****. Prenolepis nodifera* r. *bourbonica* Forel, 1886f: 210 (w.q.m.) REUNION I. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1912a: 73; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 16; in *Paratrechina*: Trager, 1984b: 147; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: Forel, 1891b: 82. Senior synonym of *bengalensis, hawaiensis, skottsbergi*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 88. Current subspecies: nominal plus *farquharensis, ngasiyana*.

***brasiliensis****. Prenolepis brasiliensis* Mayr, 1862: 697 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***braueri****. Prenolepis braueri* Mayr, 1868a: 49 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1908b: 64; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *donisthorpei*.

***brevisetula****. Nylanderia brevisetula* LaPolla & Fisher, in LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 15, figs. 7-9, 75 (w.) GABON.

***bruesii****. Prenolepis bruesii* Wheeler, W.M. 1903b: 106, fig. 9 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 211 (l.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: Trager, 1984b: 129; Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 15.

***burgesi****. Paratrechina burgesi* Trager, 1984a: 483, figs. 1-4 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***caeciliae****. Prenolepis caeciliae* Forel, 1899c: 126 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1908b: 65; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *elevata*.

***celebensis****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) obscura* subsp. *celebensis* Karavaiev, 1933b: 109 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***clandestina****. Prenolepis clandestina* Mayr, 1870b: 948 (diagnosis in key) (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Viehmeyer, 1916a: 147 (q.m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 147; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***cocoensis****. Prenolepis guatemalensis* var. *cocoensis* Forel, 1902b: 178 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Cocos Is). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***colchica****. Paratrechina colchica* Pisarski, 1960: 352, figs. 6-10, 17-19 (w.q.m.) GEORGIA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***comorensis****. Prenolepis comorensis* Forel, 1907g: 87 (w.) COMORO IS. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***concinna****. Paratrechina concinna* Trager, 1984b: 88, figs. 11, 14, 41 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 17.

*consuta. Nylanderia consuta* Wheeler, W.M. 1935c: 72. Unnecessary replacement name for, and hence junior synonym of, *Nylanderia dichroa* Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 181. Combination in *Paratrechina*: Bolton, 1995b: 313; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*crassipilis. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) vaga* var. *crassipilis* Santschi, 1928c: 71 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *vaga*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 90.

***cubana****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) fulva* st. *cubana* Santschi, 1930e: 81 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***darlingtoni****. Nylanderia darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 210 (w.) HAITI. Combination in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***dibullana****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) johannae* r. *dibullana* Forel, 1912i: 67 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***dodo****. Pseudolasius dodo* Donisthorpe, 1946c: 782 (w.) MAURITIUS. Combination in *Acropyga*: Bolton, 1995b: 57; in *Pseudolasius*: LaPolla, 2002: 378; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***dichroa****. Nylanderia dichroa* Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 181 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Unnecessary replacement name: *consuta* Wheeler, 1935c: 72.

***dispar****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) dispar* Forel, 1909a: 251 (w.q.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***docilis****. Prenolepis vividula* subsp. *docilis* Forel, 1908c: 402 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 368; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 45.

***donisthorpei****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) braueri* subsp. *donisthorpei* Forel, 1908b: 64 (w.) GREAT BRITAIN. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***dugasi****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) dugasi* Forel, 1911i: 227 (footnote) (w.) VIETNAM. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*edenensis. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) vividula* subsp. *guatemalensis* var. *edenensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 111 (w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 313).

***elevata****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) caeciliae* subsp. *elevata* Forel, 1908b: 65 (w.m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***ellisii****. Prenolepis ellisii* Forel, 1891b: 87, pl. 2, fig. 10 (w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Currently subspecies of *madagascarensis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1038.

***faisonensis****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) arenivaga* var. *faisonensis* Forel, 1922: 98 (w.) U.S.A. Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 19 (q.m.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *arenivaga*: Creighton, 1950a: 408. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Trager, 1984b: 93.

***farquharensis****. Prenolepis bourbonica* var. *farquharensis* Forel, 1907d: 92 (w.) MADAGASCAR (Farquhar I.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***flavipes****. Tapinoma flavipes* Smith, F. 1874: 404 (w.q.) JAPAN. Forel, 1900e: 269 (m.). Combination in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1886c: 362; in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1910a: 132; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 320; Trager, 1984b: 97; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 233.

***formosae****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) formosae* Forel, 1912a: 73 (w.q.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***fulva****. Prenolepis fulva* Mayr, 1862: 698 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1891b: 94 (m.); Forel, 1912i: 67 (m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1908b: 67; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 122; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Senior synonym of *fumata*: Wild, 2007b: 45. See also: Fernández, 2000: 146; Fox, *et al*. 2010: 795. Current subspecies: nominal plus *biolleyi, cubana, fumatipennis, incisa, longiscapa, nesiotis*.

*fumata. Prenolepis fulva* var. *fumata* Forel, 1909a: 264 (w.) PARAGUAY. Forel, 1912i: 67 (q.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1913l: 246; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *fulva*: Wild, 2007b: 45.

***fumatipennis****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) fulva* var. *fumatipennis* Forel, 1915c: 362 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 166; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*fuscula. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) grisoni* var. *fuscula* Menozzi, 1942: 178 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). [Also given as new in Eidmann, 1944: 460.] Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *lepida*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 19.

***glabrior****. Prenolepis braueri* var. *glabrior* Forel, 1902h: 490 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 64.

***goeldii****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) goeldii* Forel, 1912i: 68 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***gracilis****. Prenolepis gracilis* Forel, 1892k: 517 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1038; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*grisoni. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) grisoni* Forel, 1916: 440, fig. 5 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *lepida*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 19.

***guanyin****. Paratrechina guanyin* Terayama, 2009: 211, fig. 328 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: **new combination (unpublished).**

***guatemalensis****. Prenolepis vividula* var. *guatemalensis* Forel, 1885a: 348 (w.q.) GUATEMALA. Wheeler, W.M. 1905f: 392 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986d: 336 (l.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1912i: 66; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Trager, 1984b: 139; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Subspecies of *vividula*: Forel, 1912i: 66; Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 111. Raised to species: Forel, 1893g: 340; Forel, 1902b: 178; Smith, M.R. 1954c: 14; Trager, 1984b: 139. Senior synonym of *antillana*: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 41 (in text). Current subspecies: nominal plus *cocoensis, itinerans*.

***gulinensis****. Paratrechina gulinensis* Zhang & Zheng, 2002: 220, fig. 2 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*hawaiensis. Prenolepis bourbonica* r. *hawaiensis* Forel, 1899a: 120 (w.q.m.) HAWAII. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219. Junior synonym of *bourbonica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 88.

***helleri****. Prenolepis (Euprenolepis) helleri* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 41, fig. 6 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Euprenolepis*): Emery, 1925b: 224; in *Euprenolepis*: Bolton, 1995b: 189; in *Paratrechina*: LaPolla, 2009: 5; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***hodgsoni****. Prenolepis birmana* var*. hodgsoni* Forel, 1902d: 291 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***hubrechti****. Andragnathus hubrechti* Emery, 1922d: 111 (m.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Paratrechina*: Agosti & Bolton, 1990a: 76; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***humbloti****. Prenolepis braueri* r. *humbloti* Forel, 1891b: 90, pl. 2, fig. 11 (w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1038; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: Emery, 1895f: 337.

***hystrix****. Paratrechina hystrix* Trager, 1984b: 134, figs. 28, 30, 40 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 23.

***impolita****. Nylanderia impolita* LaPolla & Fisher, in LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 16, figs. 10-12, 76 (w.) GABON.

***incallida****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) incallida* Santschi, 1915c: 263, fig. 12 (w.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRINCIPE (São Tomé I.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Senior synonym of *arlesi*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 16.

***incisa****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) fulva* subsp. *incisa* Forel, 1908b: 68 (w.q.m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 366; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***indica****. Prenolepis indica* Forel, 1894c: 409, fig. 4 (w.q.m.) INDIA. Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***integera****. Paratrechina integera* Zhou, 2001b: 178, 243, figs. 351, 352 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*iridescens* Donisthorpe, 1942; see under ***PARAPARATRECHINA***.

*irritans. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) vaga* var. *irritans* Santschi, 1928a: 55, figs. 7, 8 (w.m.) SAMOA. Junior synonym of *vaga*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 90.

***itinerans****. Prenolepis guatemalensis* var. *itinerans* Forel, 1901h: 81 (w.) BRAZIL (intercepted in quarantine in Germany). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***jaegerskioeldi****. Prenolepis jaegerskioeldi* Mayr, 1904b: 8 (w.) EGYPT. Emery, 1910a: 130 (q.m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Santschi, 1914b: 128; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Senior synonym of *borcardi*: Emery, 1910a: 130; of *nimba, traegaordhi, weissi, zelotypa*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 17.

***johannae****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) johannae* Forel, 1912i: 66 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dibullana*.

*kincaidi. Prenolepis kincaidi* Wheeler, W.M. 1906e: 350, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) BERMUDA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167. Junior synonym of *vividula*: Trager, 1984b: 75.

***kraepelini****. Prenolepis kraepelini* Forel, 1905c: 24 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1912a: 73; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***kuenzleri****. Prenolepis vividula* var. *kuenzleri* Forel, 1909a: 268 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1913l: 246; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Currently subspecies of *silvestrii*: Forel, 1913l: 246; Emery, 1914f: 422 (footnote).

***laevigata****. Paratrechina laevigata* Mackay, 1998b: 99, figs. 1-3 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***lepida****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) lepida* Santschi, 1915c: 262, fig. 11 (w.) CAMEROUN. LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 19 (q.m.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Senior synonym of *fuscula, grisoni*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 19.

***levis****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) taylori* r. *levis* Forel, 1913k: 104 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***lietzi****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) lietzi* Forel, 1908b: 66 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***longiscapa****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) fulva* subsp*. longiscapa* Forel, 1908b: 69 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***luteafra****. Nylanderia luteafra* LaPolla & Fisher, in LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 20, figs. 34-36, 80 (w.) GABON.

***madagascarensis****. Prenolepis vividula* var. *madagascarensis* Forel, 1886f: 212 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1892l: 238 (q.m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Subspecies of *vividula*: Forel, 1891b: 87. Raised to species: Forel, 1892l: 238; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1038. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ellisii, rufescens, sechellensis*.

***magnella****. Nylanderia magnella* Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 25, figs. 31-33, 68, 125-132, 195 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***manni****. Paratrechina (Euprenolepis) manni* Donisthorpe, 1941b: 41 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*melanderi. Prenolepis melanderi* Wheeler, W.M. 1903b: 104, fig. 8 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953c: 144 (l.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223. Subspecies of *vividula*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849. Junior synonym of *terricola*: Trager, 1984b: 81.

***mendica****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) mendica* Menozzi, 1942: 179, fig. 3 (w.q.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). [Also given as new in Eidmann, 1944: 461.] Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 21.

***mexicana****. Prenolepis mexicana* Forel, 1899c: 126 (w.m.) MEXICO. Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 55 (q.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1908b: 64; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***microps****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) microps* Smith, M.R. 1937: 868 (w.) PUERTO RICO. Combination in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***minor****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) obscura* subsp. *minor* Karavaiev, 1933b: 110, fig. 8 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Wammer I.). Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***minuta****. Prenolepis steinheili* var. *minuta* Forel, 1893g: 343 (w.q.m.) ANTILLES. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Prenolepis imparis* var. *minuta* Emery, 1893i: 636 (Bolton, 1995b: 314).] Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1912i: 66; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*minutula. Paratrechina minutula* Dlussky, 1994: 55 (in list). *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Forel (probably merely *lapsus* for *minuta* Forel, above).

***mixta****. Prenolepis mixta* Forel, 1897c: 203, fig. 3 (w.m.) SEYCHELLES IS. Forel, 1912k: 165 (m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1039; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*mjobergi. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) vividula* var. *mjobergi* Forel, 1908b: 64 (w.) SWEDEN. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *vividula*: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 38.

***myops****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) myops* Mann, 1920: 432 (w.q.m.) CUBA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Brown, 1955g: 135; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Senior synonym of *troglodytes*: Brown, 1955g: 135.

***natalensis****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) traegaordhi* var. *natalensis* Forel, 1915c: 348 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 21 (m.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 21.

***nesiotis****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) fulva* subsp. *nesiotis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 277 (w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***ngasiyana****. Prenolepis bourbonica* subsp. *ngasiyana* Forel, 1907g: 87 (w.) COMORO IS. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*nimba. Paratrechina weissi* subsp. *nimba* Bernard, 1953b: 258, fig. 15 (w.q.) GUINEA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *jaegerskioeldi*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 17.

***nodifera****. Prenolepis nodifera* Mayr, 1870a: 388, fig. 7 (w.) COLOMBIA. Pergande, 1896: 860 (q.m.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Subspecies of *anthracina*: Pergande, 1896: 860. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 222.

***nubatama****. Paratrechina nubatama* Terayama, 1999c: 51, figs. 6, 14, 15 (w.q.) JAPAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***nuggeti****. Paratrechina (Euprenolepis) nuggeti* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 143 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1941h: 64 (m.). Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***obscura****. Prenolepis obscura* Mayr, 1862: 698 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1891b: 93 (m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bismarckensis, celebensis, minor, papuana*.

***ogasawarensis****. Paratrechina ogasawarensis* Terayama, 1999c: 55, figs. 10, 18 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***opisopthalmia****. Paratrechina opisopthalmia* Zhou & Zheng, 1998a: 44, figs. 5, 6 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***otome****. Paratrechina otome* Terayama, 1999c: 56, figs. 11, 13 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***papuana****. Prenolepis obscura* var. *papuana* Forel, 1901b: 26 (footnote) (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***parvula****. Prenolepis parvula* Mayr, 1870b: 948 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 211 (l.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1922: 98; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Subspecies of *vividula*: Forel, 1885a: 348; Mayr, 1886d: 431. Revived status as species: Emery, 1893i: 636. See also: Trager, 1984b: 104; Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 27.

***pearsei****. Nylanderia pearsei* Wheeler, W.M. 1938: 254 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***perminuta****. Formica perminuta* Buckley, 1866: 162 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Brachymyrmex*: Emery, 1895c: 338; in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1876: 78; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 21. **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in *Paratrechina*: Bolton, 1995b: 315. [Trager, 1984b: 119 suggests possible synonymy with *arenivaga*, a junior name, but the original description of *perminuta* does not contain sufficient data to justify this.]

***phantasma****. Paratrechina phantasma* Trager, 1984b: 124, figs. 24, 26, 48 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 29.

*picea. Formica picea* Buckley, 1866: 163 (w.) U.S.A. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica picea* Leach, 1825: 292 (now in *Camponotus*).] Junior synonym of *vividula*: Mayr, 1876: 78; Mayr, 1886d: 431. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 22; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1444.

***picta****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) picta* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 104, fig. 9 (w.m.) VIETNAM. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***pieli****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) pieli* Santschi, 1928b: 37 (w.q.m.) CHINA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***pubens****. Prenolepis fulva* r. *pubens* Forel, 1893g: 338 (w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Trager, 1984b: 143; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *fulva*: Creighton, 1950a: 406. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Trager, 1984b: 143.

\****pygmaea****. \*Prenolepis pygmaea* Mayr, 1868c: 36, pl. 1, fig. 18 (q.m.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in *Paratrechina*: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1030; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla & Dlussky, 2010: 260.

***querna****. Nylanderia querna* Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 31, figs. 40-42, 71, 149-156, 198 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***rosae****. Prenolepis rosae* Forel, 1902h: 489 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***rubescens****. Prenolepis amblyops* r. *rubescens* Forel, 1892k: 516 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***rufescens****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) madagascarensis* var*. rufescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1038 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Prenolepis ellisii* subsp. *madagascarensis* var. *rufescens* Forel, 1907g: 88; unavailable name.] Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***ryukyuensis****. Paratrechina ryukyuensis* Terayama, 1999c: 57, fig. 7 (w.q.) JAPAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***sakurae****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) sakurae* Ito, 1914: 43, figs. 1-3 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***scintilla****. Nylanderia scintilla* LaPolla & Fisher, in LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 22, figs. 46-48, 83 (w.) IVORY COAST.

***sechellensis****. Prenolepis madagascarensis* var. *sechellensis* Emery, 1894a: 71, fig. (w.) SEYCHELLES IS. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***sharpii****. Prenolepis sharpii* Forel, 1899a: 121, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) HAWAII. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***sikorae****. Prenolepis sikorae* Forel, 1892l: 238 (q.m.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1039; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***silvestrii****. Prenolepis silvestrii* Emery, 1906c: 186, figs. 45, 46 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1913l: 246; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 167; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *kuenzleri*.

***silvula****. Nylanderia silvula* LaPolla & Fisher, in LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 23, figs. 49-57, 84, 101-103 (w.q.m.) KENYA.

***simpliciuscula****. Prenopelis simpliciuscula* Emery, 1896f: 247, fig. (q.m.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***sindbadi****. Paratrechina sindbadi* Pisarski, 1960: 349, figs. 1-3, 11-13 (q.m.) IRAQ. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*skottsbergi. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) bourbonica* subsp. *skottsbergi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922f: 318 (w.) EASTER I. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 219. Junior synonym of *bourbonica*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 88.

***smythiesii****. Prenolepis smythiesii* Forel, 1894c: 410, fig. 5 (q.m.) INDIA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***staudingeri****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) staudingeri* Forel, 1912i: 67 (w.q.) PERU. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***steeli****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) steeli* Forel, 1910b: 69 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Euprenolepis*): Emery, 1925b: 224; in *Euprenolepis*: Bolton, 1995b: 189; in *Paratrechina*: LaPolla, 2009: 5; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***steinheili****. Prenolepis steinheili* Forel, 1893g: 342 (w.) ANTILLES. Forel, 1908b: 64 (q.); Forel, 1912i: 66 (m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1912i: 66; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 367; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *minuta* (unresolved junior homonym).

***stigmatica****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) stigmaticus* Mann, 1919: 367, fig. 41 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Euprenolepis*: Donisthorpe, 1941c: 42; in *Paratrechina*: LaPolla, 2009: 5; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***tasmaniensis****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) tasmaniensis* Forel, 1913g: 190 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***taylori****. Prenolepis taylori* Forel, 1894c: 410, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) INDIA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1913d: 438; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 220; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *levis*.

***teranishii****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) teranishii* Santschi, 1937h: 386 (w.q.) JAPAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***terricola****. Formica (Tapinoma) terricola* Buckley, 1866: 168 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1876: 78; in *Paratrechina*: Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *vividula*: Mayr, 1876: 78; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 849. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *melanderi*: Trager, 1984b: 81. See also: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 33.

***tjibodana****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) tjibodana* Karavaiev, 1929c: 245, fig. 6 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***tococae****. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) tococae* Wheeler, W.M. & Bequaert, 1929: 38 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Brandão, 1991: 368; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

*traegaordhi. Prenolepis traegaordhi* Forel, 1904h: 14 (w.m.) SUDAN. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Forel, 1915c: 348; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *jaegerskioeldi*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 17.

***trageri****. Nylanderia trageri* Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 35, figs. 49-51, 73, 157-164, 199 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

*troglodytes. Paratrechina (Nylanderia) troglodytes* Weber, 1934a: 58, fig. 7 (w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *myops*: Brown, 1955g: 135.

***umbella****. Nylanderia umbella* LaPolla & Fisher, in LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 24, figs. 58-60, 85 (w.) CAMEROUN.

***usambarica****. Nylanderia usambarica* LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 24, figs. 61-63, 86 (w.) TANZANIA.

***vaga****. Prenolepis obscura* r. *vaga* Forel, 1901b: 26 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Donisthorpe, 1948g: 142 (m.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1914f: 422; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 17; in *Paratrechina*: Bolton, 1995b: 315; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: Emery, 1914f: 424. Senior synonym of *crassipilis, irritans*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 90.

***vagabunda****. Paratrechina vagabunda* Motschoulsky, 1863: 13, pl. 2, fig. 2 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

\****vetula****.\*Nylanderia vetula* LaPolla & Dlussky, 2010: 263, fig. 3 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER.

***vitiensis****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) vitiensis* Mann, 1921: 474, fig. 28 (w.m.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 221; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Given as junior synonym of *vaga* by Dlussky, 1994: 55 (in list only); status confirmed as species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 65.

***vividula****. Formica vividula* Nylander, 1846a: 900, pl. 18, figs. 2, 10-14 (w.q.m.) FINLAND. Combination in *Prenolepis*: Mayr, 1861: 52; in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1906b: 134; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Nylanderia*: Kempf, 1972a: 168; in *Paratrechina*: Trager, 1984b: 131; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Senior synonym of *picea*: Mayr, 1876: 78; Mayr, 1886d: 431; of *kincaidi* Trager, 1984b: 75; of *mjobergi*: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 38. Current subspecies: nominal plus *australis*. See also: Emery, 1910a: 131; Radchenko, 2007: 33.

***waelbroecki****. Prenolepis waelbroecki* Emery, 1899e: 496, fig. (q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Forel, 1911f: 280 (w.). Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 943; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 25.

*weissi. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) weissi* Santschi, 1911g: 210 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Junior synonym of *jaegerskioeldi*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 17.

***wojciki****. Paratrechina wojciki* Trager, 1984b: 108, figs. 18, 21 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986d: 337 (l.). Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. See also: Kallal & LaPolla, 2012: 41.

***yaeyamensis****. Paratrechina yaeyamensis* Terayama, 1999c: 58, figs. 8, 19, (w.q.) JAPAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***yambaru****. Paratrechina yambaru* Terayama, 1999c: 60, fig. 16 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127.

***yerburyi****. Prenolepis yerburyi* Forel, 1894c: 409, fig. 1 (w.q.m.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Pr. (Nylanderia*): Viehmeyer, 1916a: 147; in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Wheeler, W.M. 1921e: 112; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127..

*zelotypa. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) jaegerskioeldi* var. *zelotypa* Santschi, 1915c: 264 (w.) KENYA. Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 218; in *Nylanderia*: LaPolla, Brady & Shattuck, 2010a: 127. Raised to species: Santschi, 1919b: 238. Junior synonym of *jaegerskioeldi*: LaPolla, Hawkes & Fisher, 2011: 17.

*NYSTALOMYRMA*: see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***OCHETELLUS***

*abbotti. Iridomyrmex itoi* subsp. *abbotti* Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 318, pl. 41, fig. 3 (w.) JAPAN. Junior synonym of *itoi*: Yano, 1910: 420.

***clarithorax****. Iridomyrmex glaber* var. *clarithorax* Forel, 1902h: 473 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17.

***consimilis****. Iridomyrmex glaber* var. *consimilis* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 529 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17.

***democles****. Eucharis democles* Walker, 1839: 15 (m.) AUSTRALIA. (In Chalcidoidea: Eucharitidae.) Transferred to Formicidae, Formicinae: Boucek, 1988: 759. Combination in *Ochetellus*: Fisher, **unpublished datum**.

***epinotalis****. Iridomyrmex epinotalis* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 530 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17.

***flavipes****. Hypoclinea flavipes* Kirby, W.F. 1896: 206 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Iridomyrmex*: Clark, 1930b: 268; Clark, 1930c: 21; in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17. Senior synonym of *rostrinotus*: Clark, 1930b: 268; Clark, 1930c: 21.

***glaber****. Hypoclinea glabra* Mayr, 1862: 705 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Mayr, 1876: 81 (q.); Crozier, 1969: 251 (k.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974b: 398 (l.). Combination in *Iridomyrmex*: Mayr, 1865: 61; in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17. Senior synonym of *itoi*: Wu & Wang, 1995: 124. See also: Brown, 1958h: 40. Current subspecies: nominal plus *clarithorax, consimilis, sommeri*.

*itoi. Iridomyrmex itoi* Forel, 1900e: 269 (w.) JAPAN. Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 116 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1951: 185 (l.); Imai & Yosida, 1964: 64 (k.). Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17. Senior synonym of *abbotti*: Yano, 1910: 420. Junior synonym of *glaber*: Wu & Wang, 1995: 124.

*janthina. Iridomyrmex glaber* subsp. *sommeri* var. *janthina* Emery, 1914f: 420 (w.q.m.) NEW CALEDONIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

***punctatissimus****. Iridomyrmex punctatissimus* Emery, 1887a: 251, pl. 4, fig. 27 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1966: 729 (l.). Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17.

*rostrinotus. Iridomyrmex rostrinotus* Forel, 1910b: 53 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *flavipes*: Clark, 1930b: 268; Clark, 1930c: 21.

***sommeri****. Iridomyrmex glaber* var. *sommeri* Forel, 1902h: 473 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17. See also: Emery, 1914f: 420.

***sororis****. Iridomyrmex sororis* Mann, 1921: 469, fig. 26 (w.q.m.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17.

***vinsoni****. Iridomyrmex vinsoni* Donisthorpe, 1946c: 781 (w.) MAURITIUS. Combination in *Ochetellus*: Shattuck, 1992a: 17.

***OCHETOMYRMEX***

*argentinus. Brownidris argentinus* Kusnezov, 1957a: 276, pl. 4, figs. 1-13 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Ochetomyrmex*: Kempf, 1975c: 358. Junior synonym of *semipolitus*: Fernández, 2003c: 638.

*bolivianus. Brownidris bolivianus* Kusnezov, 1962b: 155, figs. 16, 26 (q.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Ochetomyrmex*: Kempf, 1975c: 358. Junior synonym of *semipolitus*: Fernández, 2003c: 638.

*mayri. Ochetomyrmex mayri* Forel, 1908c: 360 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *semipolitus*: Fernández, 2003c: 638.

***neopolitus****. Ochetomyrmex neopolitus* Fernández, 2003c: 643, figs. 1D-F, 1H-L (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

*rugosus* Forel, 1886; see under ***WASMANNIA***.

***semipolitus****. Ochetomyrmex semipolitus* Mayr, 1878: 872 (w.) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *argentinus, bolivianus, mayri, subpolita*: Fernández, 2003c: 638.

*subpolita. Wasmannia subpolita* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 8 (w.) GUYANA. Kempf, 1975c: 361 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1977: 595 (l.). Combination in *Ochetomyrmex*: Kempf, 1961b: 511. Junior synonym of *semipolitus*: Fernández, 2003c: 638.

*tucumanus. Brownidris tucumanus* Kusnezov, 1958b: 190. *Nomen nudum*.

*OCTELLA*: see under ***SOLENOPSIS***.

***OCTOSTRUMA***

[Note. All *Octostruma* taxa with combination in *Basiceros*, *sensu* Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 90-93; taxonomy documented in Bolton, 2003 is retained here.]

*amrishi****.*** *Pyramica amrishi* Makhan, 2007a: 1, figs. 1, 2 (w.) SURINAM. Combination in *Octostruma*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62. Junior synonym of *balzani*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62.

***balzani****. Rhopalothrix balzani* Emery, 1894c: 217, pl. 1, fig. 10 (w.q.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Senior synonym of *barberi, equilatera, lutzi*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 194; of *amrishi*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62..

*barberi. Rhopalothrix (Octostruma) barberi* Mann, 1922: 42 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *balzani*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 194.

***batesi****. Rhopalothrix batesi* Emery, 1894c: 218, pl. 1, fig. 11 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. See also: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 201; Hölldobler & Wilson, 1986: 17.

***betschi****. Octostruma betschi* Perrault, 1988b: 303, 2 figs (w.q.) FRENCH GUIANA.

*equilatera. Rhopalothrix (Octostruma) equilatera* Weber, 1934a: 52, fig. 10 (w.) NICARAGUA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *balzani*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 194.

*godmani. Rhopalothrix godmani* Forel, 1899c: 41, pl. 3, fig. 4 (q.) PANAMA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *iheringi*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 187.

***iheringi****. Rhopalothrix iheringi* Emery, 1888c: 361 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Senior synonym of *godmani, simoni, spei, wighti* and material of the unavailable name *sulcata* referred here: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 187.

***impressa****. Octostruma impressa* Palacio, 1997: 411, figs. 1D-H (w.) COLOMBIA.

***inca****. Octostruma inca* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 185, figs. 16, 29 (w.q.) PERU. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1977: 600 (l.). See also: Kempf, 1968b: 400.

*lutzi. Rhopalothrix (Octostruma) lutzi* Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 241 (w.q.) DOMINICA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *balzani*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 194.

***onorei.*** *Basiceros onorei* Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 133, fig. 47 (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Octostruma* (unpublished).

***petiolata****. Rhopalothrix petiolata* Mayr, 1887: 580 (q.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1894c: 217 (w.). Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. See also: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 182.

***rugifera****. Rhopalothrix rugifer* Mayr, 1887: 579 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Senior synonym of *truncata*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 199.

***rugiferoides****. Octostruma rugiferoides* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 200, fig. 20 (w.) MEXICO.

*simoni. Rhopalothrix simoni* Emery, 1890a: 67 (w.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *R. (Octostruma*): Forel, 1912e: 196; in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *iheringi*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 187.

*spei. Rhopalothrix (Octostruma) simoni* r. *spei* Forel, 1912e: 196 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *iheringi*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 187.

***stenognatha****. Octostruma stenognatha* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 196, figs. 25, 28 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

***stenoscapa****. Octostruma stenoscapa* Palacio, 1997: 414, figs. 2D-F (w.) COLOMBIA.

*sulcata. Rhopalothrix (Octostruma) simoni* st. *spei* var. *sulcata* Santschi, 1936b: 201 (w.) PANAMA. Unavailable name; material referred to *iheringi* by Brown & Kempf, 1960: 187.

*truncata. Rhopalothrix (Octostruma) truncata* Forel, 1912e: 196 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *rugifera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 199.

***wheeleri****. Rhopalothrix (Octostruma) wheeleri* Mann, 1922: 43 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. See also: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 191.

*wighti. Rhopalothrix simoni* var. *wighti* Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 161 (w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *iheringi*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 187.

***OCYMYRMEX***

*abdominalis. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* st. *abdominalis* Santschi, 1914e: 16 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *arnoldi*: Arnold, 1916: 197.

***afradu****. Ocymyrmex afradu* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1288 (w.) NAMIBIA.

***alacer****. Ocymyrmex alacer* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1290, fig. 9 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***ankhu****. Ocymyrmex ankhu* Bolton, 1981b: 265 (w.q.) ANGOLA.

*arnoldi. Ocymyrmex arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 138 (w.m.) ZIMBABWE. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973b: 76 (l.). Subspecies of *weitzeckeri*: Forel, 1913j: 213; Arnold, 1916: 197. Senior synonym of *abdominalis*: Arnold, 1916: 197. Junior synonym of *fortior*: Bolton, 1981b: 269.

*barbatus* Emery; see under *barbiger*.

***barbiger****. Ocymyrmex barbiger* Emery, 1886: 364, pl. 17, figs. 9-11 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. [Misspelled as *barbatus* by Emery, 1892a: 114.] Bolton, 1981b: 261 (q.). See also: Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1291.

*carpenteri. Ocymyrmex carpenteri* Donisthorpe, 1933b: 195 (q., not w.) BOTSWANA. Junior synonym of *picardi*: Bolton, 1981b: 275.

***cavatodorsatus****. Ocymyrmex cavatodorsatus* Prins, 1965c: 1021, figs. 1, 2 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1278 (q.). See also: Bolton, 1981b: 266.

***celer****. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* subsp. *celer* Weber, 1943c: 368 (w.) SUDAN. Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1278 (q.). Raised to species: Bolton, 1981b: 267.

*cilliei. Ocymyrmex cilliei* Prins & Roux, in Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1292 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name**.

***cursor****. Ocymyrmex cursor* Bolton, 1981b: 267 (w.) ANGOLA.

***dekerus****. Ocymyrmex dekerus* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1292 (w.) NAMIBIA.

***engytachys****. Ocymyrmex engytachys* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1294 (w.) NAMIBIA.

***flavescens****. Ocymyrmex barbiger* var. *flavescens* Stitz, 1923: 147 (w.) NAMIBIA. Junior synonym of *barbiger*: Bolton, 1981b: 265. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1294.

***flaviventris****. Ocymyrmex hirsutus* var. *flaviventris* Santschi, 1914a: 431 (w.) TANZANIA. Bolton, 1981b: 261 (q.). Raised to species: Bolton, 1981b: 268. See also: Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1295.

***foreli****. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* var. *foreli* Arnold, 1916: 197 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Bolton, 1981b: 261 (q.); Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1279 (m.). Raised to species: Bolton, 1981b: 269. See also: Forder & Marsh, 1989: 106.

***fortior****. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* st. *fortior* Santschi, 1911g: 209 (w.) ANGOLA. Bolton, 1981b: 261 (q.m.). Raised to species and senior synonym of *arnoldi* (and its junior synonym *abdominalis*), *transversus, usakosensis*: Bolton, 1981b: 269. See also: Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1296.

*gariepensis. Ocymyrmex gariepensis* Prins & Roux, in Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1282 (in key) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name**.

*gordoni. Ocymyrmex gordoni* Prins & Roux, in Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1282 (in key) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name**.

***hirsutus****. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* subsp. *hirsutus* Forel, 1910f: 13 (w.) BOTSWANA. Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1278 (q.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1914a: 431. See also: Bolton, 1981b: 271.

***ignotus****. Ocymyrmex ignotus* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1297 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***kahas****. Ocymyrmex kahas* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1298, figs. 11, 16 (w.) NAMIBIA.

***laticeps****. Ocymyrmex laticeps* Forel, 1901d: 306 (w.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 561.] See also: Bolton, 1981b: 271.

***micans****. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* var. *micans* Forel, 1910f: 12 (w.) NAMIBIA. Raised to species: Bolton, 1981b: 272.

***monardi****. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* st. *monardi* Santschi, 1930b: 68 (w.) ANGOLA. Raised to species: Bolton, 1981b: 273.

***nitidulus****. Ocymyrmex robecchii* r. *nitidulus* Emery, 1892a: 116 (q., not w.) SOMALIA. Emery, 1896i: 157 (m.); Bolton, 1981b: 274 (w.). Raised to species: Bolton, 1981b: 274.

***okys****. Ocymyrmex okys* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1299 (w.q.) NAMIBIA.

***phraxus****. Ocymyrmex phraxus* Bolton, 1981b: 274, fig. 27 (w.) TANZANIA. See also: Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1301.

***picardi****. Ocymyrmex picardi* Forel, 1901d: 306 (w.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 561.] Senior synonym of *carpenteri*: Bolton, 1981b: 275.

***resekhes****. Ocymyrmex resekhes* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1301, fig. 17 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***robecchii****. Ocymyrmex robecchii* Emery, 1892a: 114, fig. (w.) SOMALIA. Menozzi, 1922a: 353 (m.). See also: Bolton, 1981b: 276.

***robustior****. Ocymyrmex barbiger* var. *robustior* Stitz, 1923: 146 (w.) NAMIBIA. Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1279 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *barbiger*: Bolton, 1981b: 265. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Marsh, 1986: 339. See also: Marsh, 1985: 286; Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1303.

***shushan****. Ocymyrmex shushan* Bolton, 1981b: 277, fig. 31 (w.) NAMIBIA.

***sobek****. Ocymyrmex sobek* Bolton, 1981b: 277, fig. 20 (w.q.) BOTSWANA.

***sphinx****. Ocymyrmex sphinx* Bolton, 1981b: 278, fig. 21 (w.) BOTSWANA. Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1278 (q.).

***tachys****. Ocymyrmex tachys* Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1304 (w.) NAMIBIA.

*transversus. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* st. *transversus* Santschi, 1911g: 209 (q., not w.) ANGOLA. Junior synonym of *fortior*: Bolton, 1981b: 269.

***turneri****. Ocymyrmex turneri* Donisthorpe, 1931b: 499 (w.) NAMIBIA. Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1278 (q.). See also: Bolton, 1981b: 279; Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1305.

*usakosensis. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* var. *usakosensis* Stitz, 1923: 146 (w.) NAMIBIA. Junior synonym of *fortior*: Bolton, 1981b: 269.

***velox****. Ocymyrmex velox* Santschi, 1932a: 387 (w.) NAMIBIA. Bolton, 1981b: 261 (q.). See also: Bolton, 1981b: 280; Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1306.

***weitzeckeri****. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* Emery, 1892a: 116 (footnote) (w.) LESOTHO. Arnold, 1916: 197 (m.); Bolton, 1981b: 280 (q.). Senior synonym of *wroughtoni*: Bolton, 1981b: 280. See also: Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1306.

*wroughtoni. Ocymyrmex weitzeckeri* subsp. *wroughtoni* Forel, 1910f: 13 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *weitzeckeri*: Bolton, 1981b: 280.

***zekhem****. Ocymyrmex zekhem* Bolton, 1981b: 281 (w.) NAMIBIA. Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1278 (q.). See also: Bolton & Marsh, 1989: 1306.

***ODONTOMACHUS***

***aciculatus****. Odontomachus aciculatus* Smith, F. 1863: 19 (w.) INDONESIA (Misool I.). Subspecies of *cephalotes*: Emery, 1887b: 428. Revived status as species: Wilson, 1959a: 489. Senior synonym of *aeneus*: Brown, 1976a: 102. Material of the unavailable name *verticillatus* referred here by Wilson, 1959a: 489. See also: Brown, 1976a: 123.

*acutidens. Odontomachus ruficeps* r. *acutidens* Forel, 1900b: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1921: 90 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*aeneus. Odontomachus aeneus* Emery, 1911b: 534 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *aciculatus*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

***affinis****. Odontomachus affinis* Guérin-Méneville, 1844a: 423 (w.) BRAZIL. Roger, 1861a: 27 (q.). See also: Brown, 1976a: 124.

*ajax. Odontomachus ajax* Clark, 1928b: 169 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Odontomachus ruficeps* subsp. *turneri* var. *ajax* Forel, 1910b: 10; unavailable name (Taylor, 1986: 34).] Junior synonym of *cephalotes*: Brown, 1976a: 103.

***alius****. Odontomachus alius* Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 152, figs. 5, 11, 17, 46 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES (Cebu I.).

***allolabis****. Odontomachus allolabis* Kempf, 1974c: 551, figs. 1-4 (q.) BRAZIL.

***angulatus****. Odontomachus angulatus* Mayr, 1866a: 500, pl., fig. 10 (w.) FIJI IS. Mann, 1921: 427 (q.). Senior synonym of *politus*: Brown, 1976a: 102. See also: Brown, 1976a: 124.

***animosus****. Odontomachus animosus* Smith, F. 1860b: 102 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Wilson, 1959a: 490; Brown, 1976a: 125.

*aruanus. Odontomachus ruficeps* subsp. *aruanus* Karavaiev, 1925c: 295, fig. 14 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *cephalotes*: Wilson, 1959a: 491.

***assiniensis****. Odontomachus assiniensis* Emery, 1892d: 558 (w.) IVORY COAST. Santschi, 1910c: 350 (q.); Forel, 1913e: 666 (q.m.); Santschi, 1914b: 57 (m.). Senior synonym of *intermedius*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 793; Brown, 1976a: 102; of *aterrimus, caffrorum, fauconneti, flavescens, furvior, fuscus* Stitz, 1916, *tropicalis*: Brown, 1976a: 102. See also: Brown, 1976a: 128.

*aterrimus. Odontomachus assiniensis* var. *aterrimus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 102 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

***banksi****. Odontomachus banksi* Forel, 1910d: 121 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Viehmeyer, 1916b: 284 (q.). See also: Brown, 1976a: 125; Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 154.

***bauri****. Odontomachus bauri* Emery, 1892d: 561 (diagnosis in key) (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Emery, 1893d: 90 (w.); Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 267 (q.m.). Subspecies of *haematodus*: Emery, 1911d: 115. Revived status as species: Taylor & Wilson, 1962: 142. Senior synonym of *microcephalus, notata, paucidens, pubescens, rugisquama, sericeus*: Brown, 1976a: 102. See also: Brown, 1976a: 129.

***biolleyi****. Odontomachus biolleyi* Forel, 1908b: 35 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 651 (l.).

*bispinosus* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

***biumbonatus****. Odontomachus biumbonatus* Brown, 1976a: 131, fig. 22, pl. 1B (w.q.) ECUADOR.

***bradleyi****. Odontomachus bradleyi* Brown, 1976a: 133 (w.) PERU.

*breviceps. Odontomachus haematoda* var. *breviceps* Crawley, 1915b: 239 (w.) CHRISTMAS I. Junior synonym of *simillimus*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

*bruneipes. Odontomachus haematodus* r. *pubescens* var. *bruneipes* Emery, 1893d: 91 (footnote) (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *haematodus* by Brown, 1976a: 104.

***brunneus****. Atta brunnea* Patton, 1894: 618 (w.) U.S.A. Deyrup, Trager & Carlin, 1985: 191 (m.). Combination in *Odontomachus*: Emery, 1895c: 268. Junior synonym of *insularis*: Emery, 1895c: 268. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *fuscus* Stitz, 1925: Brown, 1976a: 103. See also: Brown, 1976a: 139.

***caelatus****. Odontomachus caelatus* Brown, 1976a: 140, fig. 23, pl. 1A (w.m.) BRAZIL.

*caffrorum. Odontomachus assiniensis* st. *caffrorum* Santschi, 1914e: 14 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

***cephalotes****. Odontomachus cephalotes* Smith, F. 1863: 19 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Forel, 1915b: 34 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1212 (l.). Subspecies of *ruficeps*: Forel, 1911e: 251; Forel, 1915b: 34. Revived status as species: Wilson, 1959a: 490. Senior synonym of *aruanus* and material of the unavailable names *fusca, cruenta, longitudinalis, tamensis, ternatensis* referred here: Wilson, 1959a: 491. Senior synonym of *ajax* and material of the unavailable names *cooktownensis, obtusa, yorkensis* referred here: Brown, 1976a: 103. See also: Crawley, 1922b: 441; Brown, 1976a: 120.

***chelifer****. Formica chelifera* Latreille, 1802c: 188, pl. 8, fig. 51 (w.) SOUTH AMERICA (no locality given). Forel, 1909a: 252 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 651 (l.). Combination in *Odontomachus*: Latreille, 1809: 128. Senior synonym of *emacerata*: Brown, 1976a: 103; of *leptocephalus*: Emery, 1911d: 114; of *theresiae*: Forel, 1899c: 19; Brown, 1976a: 103.

***circulus****. Odontomachus circulus* Wang, M. 1993a: 220, fig. 1 (w.) CHINA.

*clarionensis. Odontomachus haematoda* subsp. *clarionensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 141 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *clarus*: Taylor & Wilson, 1962: 142.

***clarus****. Odontomachus clarus* Roger, 1861a: 26 (w.) U.S.A. Patton, 1894: 618 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 407 (q.); Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 381 (l.). Subspecies of *haematodus*: Emery, 1911d: 115; Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 40; Smith, M.R. 1939d: 129. Revived status as species: Taylor & Wilson, 1962: 142; Brown, 1976a: 136. Senior synonym of *clarionensis*: Taylor & Wilson, 1962: 142; of *coninodis, desertorum*: Brown, 1976a: 103; of *texana*: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 26. See also: Deyrup, Trager & Carlin, 1985: 192.

*concentrica. Odontomachus papuanus* var. *concentrica* Emery, 1897d: 557 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *papuanus*: Wilson, 1959a: 497.

*conifera. Odontomachus rixosus* var. *conifera* Forel, 1913k: 19 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). Junior synonym of *rixosus*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*coninodis. Odontomachus haematodus* subsp. *coninodis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 391 (w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *clarus*: Brown, 1976a: 103. See also: Smith, M.R. 1939d: 128.

*cooktownensis. Odontomachus ruficeps* r. *cephalotes* var. *cooktownensis* Forel, 1915b: 35 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34); material referred to *cephalotes* by Brown, 1976a: 103.

***coquereli****. Odontomachus coquereli* Roger, 1861a: 30 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Fisher & Smith, 2008: 14 (q.m.). Combination in *Champsomyrmex*: Emery, 1892d: 558. Senior synonym of *minor*: Brown, 1976a: 103. See also: Forel, 1891b: 105; Brown, 1976a: 143.

*coriarius. Odontomachus coriarius* Mayr, 1876: 85 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Subspecies of *ruficeps*: Emery, 1911d: 115; of *haematodus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 806. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

***cornutus****. Odontomachus cornutus* Stitz, 1933: 67, fig. 1 (w.) ECUADOR. Kugler, C. 1980: 225 (q.m.). See also: Brown, 1976a: 144.

*cruenta. Odontomachus ruficeps* susbp. *cephalotes* var. *cruenta* Emery, 1911c: 251 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cephalotes* by Wilson, 1959a: 491.

*desertorum. Odontomachus haematoda* subsp. *desertorum* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 391 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *clarus*: Brown, 1976a: 103. See also: Smith, M.R. 1939d: 128.

*dulcis. Odontomachus haematoda* subsp. *dulcis* Mann, 1922: 18 (w.) HONDURAS. Junior synonym of *minuta*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

*emacerata. Odontomachus chelifer* var. *emacerata* Santschi, 1922d: 243 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *chelifer*: Brown, 1976a: 103.

*emeryi. Odontomachus imperator* subsp. *emeryi* Mann, 1919: 303, fig. 12 (w.q.m.) SOLOMON IS. Raised to species: Wilson, 1959a: 492. Junior synonym of *rufithorax*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

***erythrocephalus****. Odontomachus haematodes* r. *erythrocephalus* Emery, 1890b: 44 (w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 50.] Forel, 1914e: 9 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 650 (l.). Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 170; Brown, 1976a: 144.

*fauconneti. Odontomachus assiniensis* subsp. *fauconneti* Forel, 1910a: 27 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*flavescens. Odontomachus assiniensis* subsp. *flavescens* Bernard, 1953b: 215 (w.q.) GUINEA. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

***floresensis****. Odontomachus floresensis* Brown, 1976a: 146 (w.) INDONESIA (Flores I.)

*formosae. Odontomachus monticola* var. *formosae* Forel, 1912a: 46 (w.q.m.) TAIWAN. Subspecies of *monticola*: Santschi, 1925f: 82. Junior synonym of *monticola*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 93.

***fulgidus****. Odontomachus fulgidus* Wang, M. 1993a: 222, fig. 3 (w.) CHINA.

*furvior. Odontomachus assiniensis* var. *furvior* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 101 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*fusca. Odontomachus ruficeps* subsp. *cephalotes* var. *fusca* Emery, 1911c: 251 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cephalotes* by Wilson, 1959a: 491.

*fuscipennis. Odontomachus haematodes* var. *fuscipennis* Forel, 1913k: 19 (w.q.m.) SRI LANKA. Junior synonym of *simillimus*: Wilson, 1959a: 499.

*fuscus. Odontomachus assiniensis* var. *fuscus* Stitz, 1916: 372 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*fuscus. Odontomachus haematodes* var. *fuscus* Stitz, 1925: 115, fig. 2 (w.) CUBA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *fuscus* Stitz, 1916, above. Note that the proposed replacement name *repetita* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361 is unavailable.] Junior synonym of *brunneus*: Brown, 1976a: 103.

*ghilianii* Spinola, 1851; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

*gladiator* Donisthorpe, 1932; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

***granatus****. Odontomachus granatus* Wang, M. 1993a: 224, fig. 5 (w.) CHINA.

*gressitti. Odontomachus gressitti* Wilson, 1959a: 492, fig. 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *rufithorax*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

*gulosus. Odontomachus gulosus* Emery, 1901h: 160 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *testaceus*: Wilson, 1959a: 500.

***haematodus****. Formica haematoda* Linnaeus, 1758: 582 (q.) "America meridionali". Emery, 1899c: 5 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 646 (l.). Combination in *Odontomachus*: Latreille, 1804: 179. Senior synonym of *maxillosa*: Retzius, 1783: 75; Olivier, 1792: 502; Latreille, 1802c: 192; of *hirsutiusculus*: Roger, 1863b: 22; Brown, 1976a: 104; of *pallipes* and material of the unavailable name *bruneipes* referred here: Brown, 1976a: 104.

*hainanensis. Odontomachus monticola* var. *hainanensis* Stitz, 1925: 115, fig. 3 (w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *monticola*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

***hastatus****. Myrmecia hastata* Fabricius, 1804: 426 (w.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1971b: 1212 (l.). Combination in *Odontomachus*: Illiger, 1807: 194. Senior synonym of *maxillaris*: Roger, 1863b: 22.

*hirsutiusculus. Odontomachus hirsutiusculus* Smith, F. 1858b: 78 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1909a: 252 (q.). Subspecies of *insularis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 51; of *haematodus*: Roger, 1861a: 24; Forel, 1907e: 1; Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 22. Junior synonym of *haematodus*: Roger, 1863b: 22; Brown, 1976a: 104.

***imperator****. Odontomachus imperator* Emery, 1887b: 429, pl. 1, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Brown, 1976a: 152.

***infandus****. Odontomachus infandus* Smith, F. 1858b: 81 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 150 (q.) Senior synonym of *striaticeps*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

***insularis****. Odontomachus insularis* Guérin-Méneville, 1844a: 423 (w.m.) CUBA. Forel, 1897b: 298 (q.). Subspecies of *haematodus*: Emery, 1890b: 44 (footnote); Smith, M.R. 1939d: 127. Revived status as species: Taylor & Wilson, 1962: 142. Material of the unavailable names *pallens*, *wheeleri* referred here by Brown, 1976a: 104.

*intermedius. Odontomachus intermedius* Stitz, 1911b: 378 (w.) TANZANIA. Subspecies of *assiniensis*: Santschi, 1914e: 14. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 793; Brown, 1976a: 102.

***kuroiwae****. Myrtoteras kuroiwae* Matsumura, 1912: 192, pl. 54, fig. 1 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Myrmoteras*: Matsumura & Uchida, 1926: 51; in *Odontomachus*: Crieghton, 1939: 40. Junior synonym of *formosae*: Teranishi, 1940: 61; of *monticola*: Brown, 1976a: 105. Revived from synonymy: Yoshimura, Onoyama & Ogata, 2007: 93.

***laticeps****. Odontomachus haematodus* var. *laticeps* Roger, 1861a: 25 (w.) MEXICO. Subspecies of *haematodus*: Emery, 1890b: 44; Emery, 1911d: 115. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 51; Kempf, 1972a: 172. Senior synonym of *striativentris*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

***latidens****. Odontomachus latidens* Mayr, 1867a: 80 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Emery, 1892d: 560 (w.); Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 67 (k.). Senior synonym of *procerus, sumatranus*: Brown, 1976a: 104. See also: Karavaiev, 1925c: 292.

***latissimus****. Odontomachus latissimus* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 31, fig. 5 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Brown, 1976a: 128.

*leptocephalus. Odontomachus chelifer* var. *leptocephalus* Emery, 1890b: 45, pl. 5, fig. 2 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *chelifer*: Emery, 1911d: 114.

*linae. Odontomachus saevissimus* var. *linae* Donisthorpe, 1940c: 107 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Wilson, 1959a: 494. Junior synonym of *saevissimus*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

*longi. Odontomachus monticola* var. *longi* Forel, 1900c: 58 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *monticola*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*longitudinalis. Odontomachus ruficeps* subsp. *cephalotes* var. *longitudinalis* Donisthorpe, 1940c: 108, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cephalotes* by Wilson, 1959a: 491.

***macrorhynchus****. Pedetes macrorhynchus* Bernstein, 1861: 8 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Odontomachus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 51. [Brown, 1976a: 104 gives this name as a *nomen nudum*, which is incorrect as Bernstein provides an indication.] **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in *Odontomachus*: Bolton, 1995b: 296. See also: Brown, 1976a: 159.

*magnus. Odontomachus coriarius* var. *magnus* Mayr, 1876: 85 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*major. Odontomachus monticola* var. *major* Forel, 1913f: 183 (w.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *monticola*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

***malignus****. Odontomachus malignus* Smith, F. 1859a: 144 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Senior synonym of *retrolatior*: Brown, 1976a: 104; of *tuberculatus*: Emery, 1887b: 429; Wilson, 1959a: 495. See also: Brown, 1976a: 159; Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 155.

*maxillaris. Odontomachus maxillaris* Smith, F. 1858b: 77, pl. 5, figs. 12-14 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *hastatus*: Roger, 1863b: 22.

*maxillosa. Formica maxillosa* De Geer, 1773: 601, pl. 31, figs. 3-5 (q.) SURINAM. Junior synonym of *haematodus*: Retzius, 1783: 75; Olivier, 1792: 502; Latreille, 1802c: 192.

***mayi****. Odontomachus affinis* subsp. *mayi* Mann, 1912: 39 (w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 172; Brown, 1976a: 124.

***meinerti****. Odontomachus haematodes* r. *meinerti* Forel, 1905b: 156 (w.) VENEZUELA. Raised to species: Bolton, 1995b: 296. Synonym of *minuta*: Brown, 1976a: 104. [Brown gives *minuta* as senior name but *meinerti* has priority and is the first available name for this taxon: Bolton, 1995b: 296.]

*microcephalus. Odontomachus haematodes* var. *microcephalus* Emery, 1890b: 45, pl. 5, fig. 1 (w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 50.] Junior synonym of *bauri*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*minor. Champsomyrmex coquereli* var. *minor* Emery, 1899f: 273 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Junior synonym of *coquereli*: Brown, 1976a: 103.

*minuta. Odontomachus haematoda* subsp. *minuta* Luederwaldt, 1918: 36 (w.) BRAZIL. [First available use of *Odontomachus haematodes* subsp. *pubescens* var. *minuta* Emery, 1894c: 146; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 172. Senior synonym of *dulcis, meinerti*: Brown, 1976a: 104. [Brown gives *minuta* as senior name, but *meinerti* has priority: Bolton, 1995b: 296.]

***montanus****. Odontomachus imperator* var. *montanus* Stitz, 1925: 116 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Wilson, 1959a: 495.

***monticola****. Odontomachus monticola* Emery, 1892d: 560 (diagnosis in key) (w.) VIETNAM. Emery, 1895k: 463 (q.); Ogata, 1987: 126 (m.). Senior synonym of *formosae*, *pauperculus*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 93; of *hainanensis, longi, major, punctulatus, striata*: Brown, 1976a: 105. See also: Yoshimura, Onoyama & Ogata, 2007: 102.

***mormo****. Odontomachus mormo* Brown, 1976a: 161, figs. 10, 15 (w.) ECUADOR.

*nietneri* Roger, 1861; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

***nigriceps****. Odontomachus nigriceps* Smith, F. 1860b: 103, pl. 1, fig. 9 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Subspecies of *tyrannicus*: Emery, 1897d: 557; Donisthorpe, 1947c: 579. Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 461; Wilson, 1959a: 496; Brown, 1976a: 105. Senior synonym of *praefectus*: Wilson, 1959a: 496.

*nigrifrons. Odontomachus nigrifrons* Donisthorpe, 1940c: 106 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *testaceus*: Wilson, 1959a: 500.

*notata. Odontomachus haematoda* var. *notata* Mann, 1920: 404 (w.) PUERTO RICO. Junior synonym of *bauri*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*nubila. Odontomachus gulosus* var. *nubila* Emery, 1911c: 250 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *testaceus*: Wilson, 1959a: 500.

*oblita. Odontomachus assiniensis* var. *oblita* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 360**.** **Unavailable name** (and unnecessary replacement name for *fuscus* Stitz, 1916: 372): Bolton, 1995b: 296.

*obscura. Odontomachus coriarius* var. *obscura* Crawley, 1922b: 437, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*obscurior. Odontomachus rixosus* var. *obscurior* Forel, 1900c: 58 (w.) MYANMAR. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 116 (q.). Junior synonym of *rixosus*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*obsolescens. Odontomachus tyrannicus* var. *obsolescens* Donisthorpe, 1940c: 106 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *tyrannicus*: Wilson, 1959a: 501.

*obtusa. Odontomachus ruficeps* subsp. *cephalotes* var. *obtusa* Emery, 1911c: 251 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cephalotes* by Brown, 1976a: 103.

***opaciventris****. Odontomachus haematodus* r. *opaciventris* Forel, 1899c: 21, pl. 1, fig. 14 (w.q.) MEXICO. Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 172; Brown, 1976a: 105.

***opaculus****. Odontomachus imperator* subsp. *opaculus* Viehmeyer, 1912: 6, fig. 6 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Wilson, 1959a: 496.

*pallens. Odontomachus haematodes* subsp. *insularis* var. *pallens* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 82 (w.q.m.) BAHAMAS. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *insularis* by Brown, 1976a: 104.

*pallidicornis. Ponera pallidicornis* Smith, F. 1860a: 73 (m.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Euponera (Brachyponera*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 458; in *Odontomachus*: Brown, 1976a: 106. Junior synonym of *simillimus*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

*pallipes. Odontomachus haematoda* var. *pallipes* Crawley, 1916b: 368 (w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *haematodus*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

***panamensis****. Odontomachus affinis* r. *panamensis* Forel, 1899c: 19, pl. 1, fig. 13 (w.q.m.) PANAMA. Raised to species: Kempf, 1972a: 172; Brown, 1976a: 105.

***papuanus****. Odontomachus rixosus* var. *papuanus* Emery, 1887b: 429 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Viehmeyer, 1916b: 284 (footnote) (q.). Raised to species: Emery, 1892d: 559 (in key); Wilson, 1959a: 496. Senior synonym of *concentrica*: Wilson, 1959a: 497.

*paucidens. Odontomachus haematodus* var. *paucidens* Emery, 1893d: 91 (footnote) (w.) HAITI. Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 151 (m.). Subspecies of *haematodus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 196. Junior synonym of *bauri*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*pauperculus. Odontomachus monticola* subsp. *pauperculus* Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 530 (w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *monticola*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 93.

***peruanus****. Odontomachus haematodes* var. *peruana* Stitz, 1933: 68 (q.) PERU. Raised to species, *nomen dubium*: Brown, 1976a: 105. See also: Brown, 1976a: 163.

***philippinus****. Odontomachus papuanus* r. *philippinus* Emery, 1893e: 203 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *infandus*: Brown, 1976a: 104. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 153.

*politus. Odontomachus politus* Stitz, 1925: 116 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *angulatus*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*praefectus. Odontomachus angulatus* subsp. *praefectus* Forel, 1911e: 251 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: Wilson, 1959a: 496.

*procerus. Odontomachus latidens* r. *procerus* Emery, 1893e: 203 (q.) WEST MALAYSIA. Junior synonym of *latidens*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

\****pseudobauri****. \*Odonotomachus pseudobauri* De Andrade, 1994: 9, fig. 14 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

*pubescens. Odontomachus haematodus* var. *pubescens* Roger, 1861a: 25 (w.) VENEZUELA. Forel, 1909a: 252 (q.). Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 52. Subspecies of *haematodus*: Emery, 1890b: 44 (footnote); Emery, 1911d: 115. Junior synonym of *bauri*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*punctulatus. Odontomachus monticola* r. *punctulatus* Forel, 1900c: 58 (w.) INDIA. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 49; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 61; Wu, C.F. 1941: 149. Junior synonym of *monticola*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*quadrispinosus* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

***relictus****. Odontomachus relictus* Deyrup & Cover, 2004b: 137, figs. 1, 2A (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

*repetita. Odontomachus haematoda* var. *repetita* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 297; see under *fuscus*).

*retrolatior. Odontomachus retrolatior* Viehmeyer, 1914a: 113 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *malignus*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

***rixosus****. Odontomachus rixosus* Smith, F. 1857a: 64 (w.) SINGAPORE. Crawley, 1924: 388 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 651 (l.); Imai, Brown, et al 1984: 67 (k.). Senior synonym of *conifera, obscurior*: Brown, 1976a: 105. See also: Brown, 1976a: 163; Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 157.

*rossi* Donisthorpe, 1947; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

*rubriceps. Odontomachus ruficeps* var. *rubriceps* Forel, 1915b: 33 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*rufescens. Odontomachus ruficeps* var. *rufescens* Forel, 1915b: 34 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

***ruficeps****. Odontomachus ruficeps* Smith, F. 1858b: 81 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1910b: 10 (m.). Senior synonym of *acutidens, coriarius, magnus, obscura, rubriceps, rufescens, semicircularis, septentrionalis, sharpei*: Brown, 1976a: 105. See also: Crawley, 1922b: 438; Brown, 1976a: 120.

***rufithorax****. Odontomachus imperator* subsp. *rufithorax* Emery, 1911b: 534 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Wilson, 1959a: 497. Senior synonym of *emeryi, gressitti*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

*rufus* Jerdon, 1851; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

***ruginodis****. Odontomachus haematodus* var. *ruginodis* Smith, M.R. 1937: 828 (w.q.) BAHAMAS. [First available use of *Odontomachus haematodes* subsp. *insularis* var. *ruginodis* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 82; unavailable name.] Deyrup, Trager & Carlin, 1985: 192 (m.). Raised to species: Wilson, 1964b: 4. Junior synonym of *brunneus*: Brown, 1976a: 103. Revived from synonymy: Deyrup, Trager & Carlin, 1985: 192.

*rugisquama. Odontomachus haematodes* var. *rugisquama* Forel, 1908b: 35 (w.) COSTA RICA. Forel, 1912c: 28 (q.). Junior synonym of *bauri*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*rugosus* Smith, F. 1857; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

***saevissimus****. Odontomachus saevissimus* Smith, F. 1858b: 80, pl. 5, fig. 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Smith, F. 1860b: 102 (q.); Karavaiev, 1925c: 291 (m.). Senior synonym of *tauerni, transversostriatus*: Wilson, 1959a: 498; of *linae*: Brown, 1976a: 106. See also: Brown, 1976a: 152.

***scalptus****. Odontomachus scalptus* Brown, 1978b: 281 (w.) ECUADOR.

***schoedli****. Odontomachus schoedli* Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 151, figs. 4, 10, 16, 47 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.).

***scifictus****. Odontomachus scifictus* Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 154, figs. 7, 13, 19, 46 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Camiguin I.).

*semicircularis. Odontomachus coriarius* var. *semicircularis* Mayr, 1876: 85 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*septentrionalis. Odontomachus septentrionalis* Crawley, 1915a: 130 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*sericeus. Odontomachus sericeus* Provancher, 1895: 97 (q.) TRINIDAD. Junior synonym of *bauri*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*sharpei. Odontomachus sharpei* Forel, 1893d: 458 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

***silvestrii****. Odontomachus silvestrii* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 85, fig. 1 (w.) VIETNAM. Senior synonym of *substriatus*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

***simillimus****. Odontomachus simillimus* Smith, F. 1858b: 80, pl. 5, figs. 8, 9 (q.) FIJI IS. Mayr, 1867a: 79 (w.); Karavaiev, 1925c: 294 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1980: 530 (l.); Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 67 (k.); Tjan, Imai, *et al*. 1986: 57 (k.). Junior synonym of *haematodus*: Roger, 1861a: 24; Mayr, 1865: 64; Emery, 1911d: 114. Revived from synonymy: Wilson, 1959a: 499; Brown, 1976a: 106. Senior synonym of *fuscipennis*: Wilson, 1959a: 499; of *breviceps, pallidicornis*: Brown, 1976a: 106. See also: Brown, 1976a: 165; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 15; Sorger & Zettel, 2011: 158.

*smithii* Roger, 1863; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

\****spinifer****. \*Odontomachus spinifer* De Andrade, 1994: 7, fig. 13 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene).

***spissus****. Odontomachus spissus* Kempf, 1962b: 17, figs. 5-7 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1975c: 345 (q.).

*stanleyi. Odontomachus haematodus* var. *stanleyi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 102 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *troglodytes*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

*striata. Odontomachus latidens* susbp. *striata* Menozzi, 1930d: 329 (w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *monticola*: Brown, 1976a: 105.

*striaticeps. Odontomachus infandus* r. *striaticeps* Stitz, 1925: 117 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *infandus*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

*striativentris. Odontomachus haematodes* r. *striativentris* Emery, 1890b: 44 (w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 50.] Subspecies of *haematodus*: Emery, 1911d: 115. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 52; Kempf, 1972a: 172. Junior synonym of *laticeps*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

*substriatus. Odontomachus silvestrii* var. *substriatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 86 (w.) VIETNAM. Junior synonym of *silvestrii*: Brown, 1976a: 106.

*sumatranus. Odontomachus latidens* subsp. *sumatranus* Emery, 1900d: 671, fig. 4 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *latidens*: Brown, 1976a: 104.

***sumbensis****. Odontomachus sumbensis* Brown, 1976a: 166 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumba I.).

*tamensis. Odontomachus ruficeps* r. *cephalotes* var. *tamensis* Stitz, 1912: 503, fig. 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA**.** **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cephalotes* by Wilson, 1959a: 491.

*tauerni. Odontomachus imperator* var. *tauerni* Stitz, 1925: 116 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.). Junior synonym of *saevissimus*: Wilson, 1959a: 498.

***tensus****. Odontomachus tensus* Wang, M. 1993a: 223, fig. 4 (w.) CHINA.

*ternatensis. Odontomachus ruficeps* subsp. *cephalotes* var. *ternatensis* Forel, 1911e: 252 (w.) INDONESIA (Ternate I.). **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cephalotes* by Wilson, 1959a: 491.

***testaceus****. Odontomachus tyrannicus* var. *testacea* Emery, 1897d: 557 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species and senior synonym of *gulosus, nigrifrons, nubila*: Wilson, 1959a: 500.

*texana. Odontomachus texana* Buckley, 1867: 335 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *insularis*: Emery, 1895c: 268; of *clarus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 26.

*theresiae. Odontomachus haematodes* r. *theresiae* Forel, 1895a: 41 (w.) MEXICO. Emery, 1901a: 53 (m.). Subspecies of *chelifer*: Emery, 1901a: 53; Forel, 1912c: 28; Kempf, 1972a: 170. Junior synonym of *chelifer*: Forel, 1899c: 19; Brown, 1976a: 103.

*transversostriatus. Odontomachus transversostriatus* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 53 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *saevissimus*: Wilson, 1959a: 498.

***troglodytes****. Odontomachus haematodes* var. *troglodytes* Santschi, 1914b: 58 (w.) KENYA. André, 1887: 290 (m.); Arnold, 1915: 109 (q.); Menozzi, in Eidmann, 1944: 437 (l.). Raised to species and senior synonym of *stanleyi*: Brown, 1976a: 106. See also: Brown, 1976a: 167; Fisher & Smith, 2008: 16.

*tropicalis. Odontomachus assiniensis* var. *tropicalis* Menozzi, 1922a: 352 (w.q.m.) PRINCIPE I. Junior synonym of *assiniensis*: Brown, 1976a: 102.

*tuberculatus. Odontomachus tuberculatus* Roger, 1861a: 28 (w.) ASIA (no locality given). Subspecies of *malignus*: Mann, 1919: 305. Junior synonym of *malignus*: Emery, 1887b: 429; Emery, 1911d: 113; Wilson, 1959a: 495.

***turneri****. Odontomachus ruficeps* r. *turneri* Forel, 1900b: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *cephalotes*: Brown, 1976a: 103. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Brown, 1978b: 283.

***tyrannicus****. Odontomachus tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1859a: 144 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Emery, 1897d: 557 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 652 (l.). Senior synonym of *obsolescens*: Wilson, 1959a: 501.

*tyrannicus* Smith, F. 1861; see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

***unispinosa****. Formica unispinosa* Fabricius, 1793: 359 (w.) GUADELUPE I. Combination in *Odontomachus*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 187. Junior synonym of *haematodus*: Roger, 1861a: 24; Mayr, 1865: 63; possible synonym (senior) of *bauri*: Brown, 1976a: 102. **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in *Odontomachus*: Bolton, 1995b: 297.

*verticillatus. Odontomachus ruficeps* r. *cephalotes* var. *verticillatus* Stitz, 1912: 501, figs. 5, 6 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *aciculatus* by Wilson, 1959a: 489.

*wheeleri. Odontomachus haematodus* subsp. *insularis* var. *wheeleri* Mann, 1920: 405 (w.) CUBA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *insularis* by Brown, 1976a: 104.

***xizangensis****. Odontomachus xizangensis* Wang, M. 1993a: 222, fig. 2 (w.) CHINA.

*yorkensis. Odontomachus ruficeps* r. *acutidens* var. *yorkensis* Stitz, 1911a: 356 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34); material referred to *cephalotes* by Brown, 1976a: 103.

***yucatecus****. Odontomachus yucatecus* Brown, 1976a: 169 (w.) MEXICO.

*ODONTOMYRMEX*: see under ***PRISTOMYRMEX***.

*ODONTOPELTA*: see under ***LEPTOGENYS***.

***ODONTOPONERA***

***biconcentrica****. Odontoponera transversa* var. *biconcentrica* Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 62, pl. 2, fig. 6 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***denticulata****. Ponera denticulata* Smith, F. 1858b: 90, pl. 6, figs. 13, 14 (q.) SINGAPORE (not South Africa as originally stated; see Donisthorpe, 1943f: 677). Roger, 1861a: 12 (w.). Combination in *Odontoponera*: Mayr, 1862: 717. Junior synonym of *transversa*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 30; Forel, 1900d: 314. Revived from synonymy: Yamane, 2009: 5.

***infuscata****. Odontoponera transversa* var. *infuscata* Creighton, 1929: 153 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

*nitens. Odontoponera transversa* subsp. *nitens* Creighton, 1929: 154 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *transversa*: Yamane, 2009: 3, 6 (in text).

*reticulata. Ponera reticulata* Smith, F. 1858b: 85 (m.) MYANMAR. Junior synonym of *transversa*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 474.

***transversa****. Ponera transversa* Smith, F. 1857a: 68 (w.) SINGAPORE. Bingham, 1903: 73 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952c: 606 (l); Imai, Baroni Urbani, *et al*. 1984: 5 (k.). Combination in *Odontoponera*: Emery, 1893g: 262. Senior synonym of *reticulata*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 474; of *nitens*: Yamane, 2009: 3, 6 (in text). Current subspecies: nominal plus *biconcentrica, infuscata*.

*OECODOMA*: see under ***ATTA***.

*OECOPHTHORA*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

***OECOPHYLLA***

***annectens****. Oecophylla longinoda* var. *annectens* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 230 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

\****atavina****. \*Oecophylla atavina* Cockerell, 1915: 485, pl. 64, fig. 7 (q.) GREAT BRITAIN.

\****bartoniana****. \*Oecophylla bartoniana* Cockerell, 1920: 277, pl. 16, fig. 4 (wing) GREAT BRITAIN (Eocene).

*brevinodis. Oecophylla brevinodis* André, 1890: 313 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Santschi, 1919a: 345 (q.). Subspecies of *longinoda*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 176; of *smaragdina*: Stitz, 1916: 396. Junior synonym of *longinoda*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 945.

\**brevinodis \*Oecophylla brevinodis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 116, fig. 56 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). [Junior primary homonym of \**brevinodis* André, above.] Replacement name: \**crassinoda* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 227.

\****brischkei****. \*Oecophylla brischkei* Mayr, 1868c: 31, pl. 1, figs. 12, 13 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 114 (m.).

***claridens****. Oecophylla longinoda* var. *claridens* Santschi, 1928f: 211 (w.q.) IVORY COAST. Currently subspecies of *longinoda*: Santschi, 1935b: 274.

\****crassinoda****. \*Oecophylla crassinoda* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 227. Replacement name for \**brevinodis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 116. [Junior primary homonym of *brevinodis* André, 1890: 313.]

\****eckfeldiana****. Oecophylla eckfeldiana* Dlussky, in Dlussky, Wappler & Wedmann, 2008: 619, fig. 4 (w.q.) GERMANY (Eocene).

***fusca****. Oecophylla fusca* Emery, 1899e: 496 (w.q.) CAMEROUN. Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 229 (m.). Subspecies of *smaragdina*: Emery, 1921c: 103. Currently subspecies of *longinoda*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 229.

***fuscoides****. Oecophylla smaragdina* var. *fuscoides* Karavaiev, 1933a: 315 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). [Also described as new by Karavaiev, 1935a: 112.]

***gracilior****. Oecophylla smaragdina* var. *gracilior* Forel, 1911b: 208 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

***gracillima****. Oecophylla smaragdina* var. *gracillima* Emery, 1893e: 195 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.).

\****grandimandibula****. \*Oecophylla grandimandibula* Riou, 1999: 130 (alate, sex not indicated) FRANCE (Miocene).

*krampsi. Oecophylla smaragdina* subsp. *subnitida* var. *krampsi* Donisthorpe, 1938d: 598 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 298).

\****leakeyi****. \*Oecophylla leakeyi* Wilson & Taylor, 1964: 93, fig. 2, pl. 2 (w.l.) KENYA.

\****longiceps****. Oecophylla longiceps* Dlussky, in Dlussky, Wappler & Wedmann, 2008: 617, figs. 2, 3, 6A (q.m.) GERMANY (Eocene).

***longinoda****. Formica longinoda* Latreille, 1802c: 184, pl. 11, fig. 72 (w.) SENEGAL. Emery, 1892d: 564 (q.); Forel, 1913b: 339 (m.). Combination in *Oecophylla*: Mayr, 1863: 439. Junior synonym of *virescens*: Smith, F. 1858b: 29. Subspecies of *smaragdina*: Emery, 1892d: 564; Forel, 1907e: 15; Santschi, 1914b: 128; Santschi, 1919a: 345; Emery, 1925b: 52; Prins, 1965b: 77. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 176; Emery, 1921c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 227; Santschi, 1928f: 211; Bolton, 1995b: 298. Senior synonym of *brevinodis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 945. Current subspecies: nominal plus *annectens, claridens, fusca, rubriceps, rufescens, taeniata, textor*. See also: Gotwald, 1973: 72; Hölldobler & Wilson, 1978: 19.

*macra. Formica macra* Guérin-Méneville, 1831, pl. 8, fig. 1 (w.) "Offack". Junior synonym of *virescens*: Smith, F. 1858b: 29; of *smaragdina*: Roger, 1863b: 10; Dalla Torre, 1893: 176; Arnold, 1922: 609.

\****megarche****. \*Oecophylla megarche* Cockerell, 1915: 486, pl. 65, figs. 1-3 (q.) GREAT BRITAIN.

\****obesa****. \*Formica obesa* Heer, 1849: 108, pl. 8, fig. 1 (q.) CROATIA (Miocene). [Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 108.] Combination in *Oecophylla*: Mayr, 1867b: 50.

\****perdita****. \*Oecophylla perdita* Cockerell, 1915: 485, pl. 64, figs. 5, 6 (q.m.) GREAT BRITAIN.

\****praeclara****. \*Oecophylla praeclara* Förster, 1891: 432, pl. 13, fig. 6 (q.) GERMANY (Oligocene).

***rubriceps****. Oecophylla longinoda* var. *rubriceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 229 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [First available use of *Oecophylla smaragdina* r. *fusca* var. *rubriceps* Forel, 1913h: 354; unavailable name.]

***rufescens****. Oecophylla longinoda* var. *rufescens* Santschi, 1928f: 212 (w.q.) CONGO.

***selebensis****. Oecophylla smaragdina* var. *selebensis* Emery, 1893e: 195 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Emery, 1921c: 102 (m.).

\****sicula****. \*Oecophylla sicula* Emery, 1891a: 156, pl. 3, figs. 36, 37 (w.) SICILIAN AMBER (Miocene).

***smaragdina****. Formica smaragdina* Fabricius, 1775: 828 (q.) INDIA. Jerdon, 1851: 121 (w.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 176 (l.); Crozier, 1970: 115 (k.). Combination in *Oecophylla*: Smith, F. 1860b: 102. Senior synonym of *viridis*: Smith, F. 1857a: 53; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 127; of *macra, zonata*: Roger, 1863b: 10; Dalla Torre, 1893: 176; of *virescens*: Mayr, 1872: 143; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fuscoides, gracilior, gracillima, selebensis, subnitida*.

***subnitida****. Oecophylla smaragdina* var. *subnitida* Emery, 1892d: 565 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Donisthorpe, 1942b: 70 (q.). Currently subspecies of *smaragdina*: Emery, 1897d: 573; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 229 (in key).

\****superba****. \*Oecophylla superba* Théobald, 1937b: 212, pl. 4, fig. 17; pl. 15, fig. 1 (q.) FRANCE (Oligocene).

***taeniata****. Oecophylla longinoda* var. *taeniata* Santschi, 1928f: 212 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***textor****. Oecophylla longinoda* var. *textor* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 229 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [First available use of *Oecophylla smaragdina* st. *longinoda* var. *textor* Santschi, 1914b: 128; unavailable name.]

*virescens. Formica virescens* Fabricius, 1775: 392 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Smith, F. 1858b: 30 (m.). Combination in *Oecophylla*: Smith, F. 1860b: 102. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 177; Emery, 1921c: 102. Subspecies of *smaragdina*: Emery, 1887a: 242; Forel, 1915b: 95; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 228 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 52; Karavaiev, 1933a: 315. Junior synonym of *smaragdina*: Mayr, 1872: 143; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 127.

*viridis. Formica viridis* Kirby, W. 1819: 478 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *virescens*: Roger, 1863b: 10; Dalla Torre, 1893: 177; Emery, 1925b: 52; of *smaragdina*: Smith, F. 1857a: 53; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 127.

*zonata. Formica zonata* Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 205 (q.) "Port Praslin". Junior synonym of *smaragdina*: Roger, 1863b: 10; Dalla Torre, 1893: 176.

*OEDALEOCERUS*: see under ***SOLENOPSIS***.

*OLIGOMYRMEX*: see under ***CAREBARA***.